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Thomas Celevinia

Lilivary, Suraeme Court Low Water: 21.36

Dellar T.T. :--- in, 31/4.

T.T. New York __ 23 1/4.

High Water: 16.52.

日四廿月十

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WHITEAWAY'S

No. 16315

Here Is The First Message From Koritza Since Its Fall HOW THE CITY'S POPULACE WELCOMED GREEK FORCES

ITALIAN GEN. CAPTURED

Crack Regiment In Flight Special to the "Telegraph"

ATHENS, Nov. 22 (UP).—It is reported that General Janini, Commander of the Farrara regiment was among the prisoners captured by the Greeks on the Koritza front where the latter smashed the Fifth Bersaglieri Regiment on the road to Premeti, capturing its flag.

DOVER IS HEAVILY SHELLED

SPECIAL TO THE "TELEGRAPH"

The German long range guns on the French coast shelled the Dover area this afternoon. The bombardment began at 2.30 p.m. and is still continuing a half hour later.

The shells are falling frequently. There is brilliant sunshine, but mist limits visibility in mid-channel.

No casualties or damage were reported during a lull in the bombard-

Heavy explosions are heard in the direction of France and it is believed given rise to the erroneous report. that R.A.F. planes are bombing the gun emplacements.

Berlin's Story BERLIN, Nov. 22 (UP)-The official-news-agoncy-reports_that_the German long range guns this afternoon heavily shelled "military objectives southeast of London."

Italy Needs Help Against Greeks

Aggressor Humiliated editorial in the Finnish newspaper, such accounts. "Arbetar Bladet," says that Greece has resisted effectively and it is questionable whether Italy alone can effect a conquest.

German help must pass by Bulgaria do? Even if it were possible to chase away the Turkish army from the Balkan mountain passes, what are the possibilities of forcing the Dardanelles and the Bosphorus

Marshal Graziani's offensive can be reached.

hundreds of times. it is still an nctive base.

Laval In Paris

LONDON, Nov. 22 (Reuter).—M. Pierre Laval, the French Vice- secure for the state resources in gold to-day at 6.30 p.m. France, states the official German technically owned by non-resident in a cloudless sky. news agency.

It is also reported that retreating Italians on Koritza front include the Second Regiment of the Bersaglieri, Mussolini himself.

It was this crack regiment which paid honours to Hitler when the latter visited Rome.

LONDON, Nov. 22 (UP) .- growing thicker every minute as thousands of Greeks pour in from the suburbs to celebrate.

No French Warships At Gibraltar

LONDON, Nov. 22 (Reuter).—It is learned on good authority that there

It is known that a French ship repatriating Frenchmen from Britain to Marsellles may call at Gibraltar

Anti-Fascist Italians Demonstration

SATURDAY, NOVEMBER 23, 1940.

Special to the "Telegraph"

KORITZA, NOV. 22 (UP).—THIS IS THE FIRST MESSAGE TO BE SENT OUT OF KORITZA SINCE ITS CAPTURE BY THE GREEKS. TO-DAY THE "UNITED PRESS" CORRESPONDENT WATCHED A DELEGATION OF KORITZA'S CIVIL AUTHORITIES, CARRYING A WHITE FLAG MET BY A DETACHMENT OF GREEK EVZENES WHO ESCORTED THEM TO THE CREEK FIELD HEADQUARTERS.

The city's Albanian Mayor formally requested the Greek forces to enter the city where they found many streets in the Moslem quarter the completely gutted.

The populace were overjoyed as they have been practically starving whose honorary Colonel is since the Greek started their siege of the city.

As Greek infantry completed the occupation of Koritza, Greek cavalry, supported by armoured cars, to We Have Always Loved Crowds in the main square are pursued the retreating Italians in a northerly direction.

Great quantities of war materials have been captured in the vicinity of Koritza and in the city itself.

PRISONERS OF WAR DELIGHTED

Special to the "Telegraph"

ATHENS, Nov. 22 (UP).—Thousands of Italian. the French warship has surrendered in prisoners on the outskirts of Athens were informed, of the fall of Koritza to-day.

There was a spontaneous demonstration by antibut it is added that this vessel is not Fascist Italians, who started singing "Bandera Rossa," a warship and could scarcely have while Fascists who intervened were roughly handled.

10-Mile Penetration

SPECIAL TO THE "TELEGRAPH" ROME, Nov. 22 (UP).—The announcement of the evacuation of -Koritza-and-the-withdrawal-of-the-Italian defence line to the west of the city indicates that the Greeks have penetrated into Albania at least 10 miles.

It is believed that the heaviest fighting of the Italo-Greek war preceded the withdrawal in which, for the first time, the opposing forces engaged in large scale bayonet and trench knife battles. The Italians are reported to have met the onslaught in the shallow trenches which were hastily built.

guard action while the bulk of two divisions were able to withdraw unmolested. The withdrawal occurs | while the Italian offensive on Greece | Treasury, and interest on such not considered equitable that others is being reorganized under the Command of General Soddu.

Fires and Explosions CORFU. Nov. 22 (Reuter).—Many fires and explosions were observed from here to-day and last night on the Greek mainland opposite.

Lights were also observed during the night moving northwards towards the Albanian port of Santi Quartanta, where large numbers of Italian troops and supplies, were originally disembarked for the war against Greece. It is believed that retreating Italian LONDON, Nov. 22 (UP).— troops were destroying ammunition

Greek Strategy

Premier and Foreign Minister, ar- and foreign exchange which are at rived on a new visit to Paris to-day, the disposal of persons in the United at 7 p.m. and raiders appeared to spokesman to-day, will be made in of trading, as enemies is publish. R.A.F. and army dispositions with white Hall in accompanied by M. de Brinon, the Kingdom but have hitherto escaped approach the city from two directions. accordance with a pre-determined ed in the Government Gazette prior consultation with White Hall in Vichy envoy to German-occupied the regulations owing to their being The AA, shells burst like starshells plan and Greek forces, will not be to-day. allowed to be drawn out in certain. The list, which is too long to be

but the extent of the damage could not be fully observed.

Could not be fully observed.

Recommissance resulted in obtaining valuable data.

Recommissance resulted in obtaining valuable data.

Low cloud prevented observation of the damage countries in the Gallabat area of the sum of the damage countries. Three is no change on other of the damage.

Supplementation over Survey to the above. We are allowed one by Hurricane fighters. In the damage of the supplement of the damage.

CAIRO Nov. 22 (Reuter).—Patrol saling for Martinique to-morrow. In the Gallabat area of the sum of the announcement, Mr. of charcoal per month. We are allowed one by Hurricane fighters.

CAIRO Nov. 22 (Reuter).—Patrol saling for Martinique to-morrow. In the Gallabat area of the sum of the appointment are being successfully continued. There is no change on other of the saling of the sal

Winston Churchill in the House of Commons shortly, if he will "invoke his good offices with the Vatican, or some;

a worldwide armistice during Christmas Day.

other neutral State, furthering a proposal to enable all peoples in all countries to commemorate the Christmas anniversary under more appropriate conditions than would otherwise be possible, and to ask if the belligerent nations will agree to a 48-hour cessation of hostilities on the sea, land and air from noon December 24 until noon December 26, with or without the co-operation of China and Japan.".

48-Hour Armistice For

Christmas To Be Sought

Special to the "Telegraph"

LONDON, Nov. 22 (UP).—The Parliament is seeking

Members have notified their intention of asking Mr.

JAPANESE LOSE 986 PLANES

Official Chinese Claims

CHUNGKING, Nov. 23 (Reuter). - During the past 40 months of Sino-Japanese hostilities, 986 Japanese aircraft were. destroyed, including 308 shot down by Chinese planes, 236 destroyed on the ground, 164 brought down by A.A. fire, 136 shot down by ground forces and 97 destroyed by aerial bombings, it is officially claimed.

These figures do not include damage to aeroplane or machines which crashed behind the Chinese lines.

British property has suffered the heaviest losses as the result of Japanese air attacks since the beginning of the war. according to official estimates.

Foreign property losses follow: British, \$1,949,465; American, \$1,-486,869; Italian, \$744,870; German, \$150,000; Spanish, \$30,000; French, \$17,500; Swedish, \$3,000. All these sums are in Chinese national cur-

A spokesman of the Chinese air force declared that these figures do: not include property losses of foreign governments and institutions but cover only personal losses of foreign. residents in China. The companies of the

He pointed out that the bombing of he U.S. gunboat Panay and the burning of British steamers during the Ichang bombing alone would bring foreign property losses much higher than those given.

LATEST

500 Warplanes For-China-

dropped 3,362 bombs killing 704. CHUNGKING, Nov. 22 (Reuter). wounding 685 civilians and des-Regarding the importance of the proposal of China to secure 500 aircraft They said that among the from the United States, the Chinese foreigners killed were six military spokesman declared this. LONDON, Nov. 22 (Reuter).— French, 24 Annamites and one afternoon that the importance of such a possibility cannot be over-

American pilot. Among the estimated. presence of Herr von Ribbentrop this wounded were two German He emphatically agreed, with, the afternoon, the official announcement pilots. Among the foreign suggestion that once China was able confined itself to stating that "a long properties damaged were the C. United States the Chinese, army in The Italians carried out a rear cordial understanding existing be- I. M. Hospital, the Catholic Blind the field would be able immediately School and the Banque L'Indo- to launch a general offensive against the Japanese since lack: of aircraft was holding back an offensive. One of the Eurasia pilots, Walter

Military experts estimate, that the Count Grandi, the Italian Minister of Lutz of Leipzig who was wounded Japanese have a total air strength of 3,000 neroplanes, using about 1,200 aircraft in China and 400 in Manchurin, but following the withdrawal recently of large numbers of aircraft from China for the southward expansion and home defences purposes, there were at present about 600 Japanese aircraft operating in China. Once China secures 500 fighters from the United States, supported by London, Nov. 22 (Reuter).—That- the fleet of bombers which China land and the Netherland East Indies already has but is unable to use beare two countries with British naval cause she lacks fighter escorts, China and air attaches with whom Air will gain command of the air and Marshal Sir Robert Brooke-Pophum, therefore, initiative in Ind opera-Britain's first C.-in-C., Far East, will lions.

> See Back Page For Further Late News

New List Published

east Midlands heading south. They to create a good impression and for dropped flares drawing intense A.A. the sake of good news is of secondary fire. At 8.10 p.m. raiders were over importance.

The taking of towns and positions and firms in China, Japan, Thailand, Argentina, Bolivia, Brazil, Bulgaria, Chile, Columbia, Costa Rica, Cuba, Importance. fire. At 8.10 p.m. raiders were over two Midlands towns.

Radio Berlin went off the air at 7.10 p.m. indicating that the Royal Air Force may be en route to the German capital.

Enemy planes were reported over Liverpool at 7.30 p.m.

Indicating intense A.A. the sake of good news is of secondary contents. The Greek Minister of National tonia, Finland, Greece, Guatemala, Finland, Finland, Finland, Finland, Finland, Finland, Finland, Fi

A letter from a foreigner in Japan states: "You must have read of conditions in Japan.

Treasury Tightens Currency Control

LONDON. Nov. 22 (Reuter) .- The Treasury, when granting permission to make any payment to a non-resident of Britain, is to make that permission conditional upon payment to be LONDON, Nov. 22 (Reuter).—An made to a blocked account with a banker authorised to hold

foreign currency of certain capital payments to non-residents.

A sum so paid to blocked accounts | Many persons have already acted may be invested in securities specified voluntarily in the sense now prescribor Yugo-Slavia. What will Turkey in a list to be published by the ed by the new regulation, and it is securities will be dealt with in the should escape, by means of some manner as other securities held technicality, obligations imposed on by a non-resident.

Another new regulations call on petering out on the Libyan desert | companies set up outside the sterling sand. Hundreds of kilometres still area but under the effective control of remain before the Egyptian frontiers persons inside the United Kingdom, to notify to the Bank of England any Malta stands on guard between gold, specified foreign currencles or Sicily and Libya, and though bombed | American and other specified securities that they may possess with a 6.30 p.m. Alarm For London view to their being offered to the

Technical Ownership

The object of this regulation is to corporations.

Italian African

CAIRO, Nov. 22 (Reuter).—During an attack on Bennina Aerodrome, the control building was hit and a number of Italian aircraft on the ground are believed to have been soverely damaged.

At Ben Ghazi a Customs 3hed was hit and a numbers of Reuter).—Over the Consuming a raid on Port Sudan but there ships previously damaged, but the extent of the ground and not be fully observed.

CAIRO, Nov. 22 (Reuter).—The Consulates have advised all foreigners to leave before Calro was not allowed one of the year.

CAIRO, Nov. 22 (Reuter).—The Consulates have advised all foreigners to leave before Calro was not allowed one of the year.

CAIRO, Nov. 22 (Reuter).—The Consulates have gone up by victory of the Greek population of the whole population of Calro while the Greek population of Calro while the Greek population of Calro while the ground are ships previously damaged, but the extent of the steps of the was a Dornier Surprised

At Ben Ghazi a Customs 3hed with 197.

At Ben Ghazi a Customs 3he

The purpose of this regulation is to prevent trading in

Treasury for same.

all residents.

Night Raids On Britain

SPECIAL TO THE "TELEGRAPH" The night alarm was sounded for dumps and roads. the first time in the London area

At 8.20 p.m. three formations of sectors by the fleeing enemy.

The Nazis"—Antonescu

BELGRADE, Nov. 22 (Reuter).—Coinciding with the visit of General Ion Antonescu, the Rumanian Prime Minister, to Hitler, the Rumanian press to-day devoted much space to Ger. man-Rumanian friendship.

YUNNAN'S

34 RAIDS

Casualties And Damage

The Air Defence Ministry an-

nounced to-day that so far.

Japanese bombers have raided

Yunnan 34 times and have

Thailand & D.E.I.

Brooke-Popham's Job

It is understood that the Air Mar-

imaintain close touch.

Attaches

KUNMING, Nov. 22 (UP).--

An official communique declares: "We have always loved the Germans and Rumania will fight only for Germany even if this should mean the collapse of

Dr. Tedt. the German expert on road construction, is expected in Bucharest shortly and it is reported that the Rumanian Government will pass contracts to several German companies for the construction of motor roads linking the centre of Rumania with the main Danube and

Black Sea ports. It is stated that the first roads to be built will be from Bucharest to troying 4,000 houses. Galatz and Bucharest to Constanza.

"A Long Talk" After the meeting of Hitler and General Ion Anienescu in talk was conducted in the spirit of tween the two states." -

Grandi In Berlin LONDON, Nov. 22 (Reuter).— Justice and former Ambassador to last October has passed all danger Britain, is in Germany and is to see and is expected to leave the hospital Hitler in Berlin.

To-day at Munich he was made an nonorary member of the German Academy of Laws.

FIRMS

A new and long list of persons LONDON, Nov. 22 (Reuter) All to be regarded, for the purposes shal may take decisions affecting

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ZBW, 355 metres (845 k.c.) and 31.49 metres (9,520 kilo-cycles)

Relay from London Of "Garrison Theatre"

12.15 p.m. Short Service of Intercession.

Variety Programme. Local Time Signal and Weather Report.

1.03 The Band of H. M. Coldstream Guards. 1.20 Welsh Songs. Reuter and Rugby Press, tlon

Forecast and Announce-A "Swing" Programme with Maximo Sullivan. 2,15 Close Down.

6.00 A Bach Programme. 0.45 Closing Local Stock Quota-6.47 Songs by Elisabeth Schumann

(Soprano). 7.00 London Relay-The News. 7.15 London Relay—'Questions of the Hour'.

7.30 Albert Sandler (Violin) and (Contrallo). 8.00 Local Time Signal, Weather Report and Announcements. London Relay -- Garrison

Theatro'. 9.00 London Relay-The News and News Commentaries. 9.30 Local Sport Results.

Max Miller in the Theatre Recorded during an actual performance at the Holborn Empire, Lon-

9.52 Humorous and Vocal Variety 11.00 London Relay-Talk: 'In My Oplnlon'.

11.15 Dance Music. 12,00 midnight. Close Down.

To-morrow's Programme 11,00 a.m. Relay of Morning Ser- Club. vice from St. John's Cathedral. 12.15 p.m. Beethoven-Sonata in D Major, Op. 28, Arthur Schnabel (Piano).

12.37 Songs by Kirsten Flagslad (Soprano).

12.45 Popy-Suite Orientale. Grand Symphony Orchestra. 1.00 Local Time Signal and Wea-

ther Report. 1.03 Peter Dawson (Bass-Baritone) and-the-B.B.C.-Wireless-Multary Band.

1.30 Reuter and Rugby Press, Forecast and Announce-

A Russian Programme. Close Down.

London Relay-The News. 7.15 London Relay-Questions of the Hour.

7.30 De Groot and His Orchestra. Local Time Signal, Weather Report and Announcements. 8.03 Relay of a Recliat by the Choir of St. Joseph's Church. 8.45 Studio-Book Reviews. 2.00 London Rolay-The News and

News Commentaries. 9.30 Studio-Talk by Sir Shenton Thomas, G.C.M.G., O.B.E., Governor and Commander-in-Chief of the Strait Schliements.

9.45 Alfredo Campoli (Violin) and Louis Keniner (Piano). 10.00 Corelli-Concerto Grosso In G Minor ("Christmas Concerto"). 10.10 Studio-Sunday Evening

Epllorue. Conducted by a Priest of the Roman Catholic Church. 10.38 Close Down.

The Hongkong Corps of Air Raid Wardens will be inspected by H.E. the Acting Governor, Lt.-General THE E. F. Norton, at the Hongkong Football Club ground on Sunday, December 22, at 10 a.m.

FOR EVACUATES

HONGKONG'S NEWS THE WEEK

Every Monday the "Telegraph" publishes a full page of local news covering the whole of the preceding week.

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ROYAL NAVAL DOCKYARI Vacancles exist for a number of

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(aubject to reengagement for a further 5 years) with free second class passages and two thirds pay during whole of.

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Applicants should be British subjects and produce evidence of same, to be between 20 and 35 years of age and to sign an agreement for Five years service. To be not less than 5'8" in height and 86 inches round the chest.

In special circumstances exceptions will be made regarding the age limits. In these cases enlist-His Orchestra and Olive Gilbert ment will be on a temporary basis. For further particulars application should be made in writing to

> HONG KONG ST. ANDREWS SOCIETY

LAWN BOWLS

The Annual Lawn Bowls Match between members of St, George's and St. Andrew's Societies will be held on 7th December, at 2.30 p.m. at the Kowloon Bowling Green

All members desirous of playing in this match are requested to communicate by 28th November with Mr. W. Macfarlane, Dairy Farm, East Point. Rinks will be selected on 2nd December and published the following day.

NOTICE

DEFENCE REGULATIONS 1940

charged for mailing single copies following newspapers abroad:--

South China Morning Post China and Macao 16 cents per copy

British Empire and Foreign

25 cents per copy The Hongkong Telegraph

China and Macao 14 cents per copy 16 cents Saturdays

British and Foreign 20 cents per copy 25 cents Saturdays.

Vol. X No. 2

HONG KONG NATURALIST A quarterly illustrated journal

principally for Hong Kong and S. China.

Birds and Butterflies of Hong Kong.

Notes on Vegetable Insect Pests in Hongkong

The Typhoon of Nov. 23, 1939 Hail and Halos -

A Synopsis of the Fishes of China. etc., etc.

PRICE \$2.00 Prepaid subscription \$7.00 (Back Numbers from Vol. IV.

(sidaliava) On Sale at Morning Post Building.

ARTICULARS & CONDITIONS of the Sale by Public Auction to be held on Menday, the 25th day of November, 1940, at 3 p.m., at the Offices of the Public Works Department, by Order of His Excellency the Governor of one Lot of Crown Land at Woug Nei Cheong Gap Road, in the Colony of Hong Kong, for a term of 75 years, with the option of renewal at a Crown Rent to be fixed by the Surveyor of His Majesty the KING, for one further term of 75 years.

Intending bidders are advised that immediately after the disposal of the lot the Purchaser (if not the applicant) will be required to deposit with an authorised officer who will be present at the Free quarters, light, fuel sale, the sum of two hundred dollars, (\$200) in cash. This sum will be refunded on payment of the

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BRITAIN MAKES MONEY FROM DEAD RABBITS

Although few people have good word to say for the rabbit the Superintendent, R.N. Dockyard | during its life it has 100 per Police, H.M. Dockyard, Hong Kong. | cent. utility value when dead. At a parade in London of fur coats for export Sir Cecil Weir, of the Export Council, said: "I've learned a new respect altogether for the humble rabbit. It has done more in the way of helping exports than any other

> Many Uses Here are some of its uses: Flesh is good to cat.

Skins make fur coats of many kinds. Or the skins are specially treated and Blue silky under-fur is used for

hatter's felt. Coarse hair previously plucked out makes pillow stuffing. Pelt, after removal from the fur

The "lip" (loose bits of fur) England alone produces more than 60,000,000 rabbit skins annually worth

make glue.

over £1,000,000, and the value is going up. Australia (since France capitulated and_went_out_of_the_market)_is_the only other great rabbit-producing country, so the United Kingdom has

now the monopoly of the trade. Sir Cecil Weir said the export of rabbit skins and hatters' felt in-The following rates will be creased by 38 per cent. in June and another 27 per cent. in July. Americans, who formerly bought largely from France, are now buying more from us.

How Populace Welcomed Greeks

FROM PAGE ONE

thanksgiving services will be held for the fall of Koritza.

In Complete Occupation KORCA, via ATHENS, Nov. 22 (UP).—The whole Koritza sector is now reported to be in the hands of the Greeks, while one detachment of cavalry pursued the Italians north-

Another detachment penetrated and occupied the gorge dividing the May, 1940 Morova heights, completely cutting off the mountain, where the remaining defenders are reported to have surrendered, leaving the entire Koritza sector to the Greeks.

Key Post Group Mr. William O'Neill has been re-

assigned from the Combatant Group to the Key-Posts Group in the Hong- | ed. kong Defence Reserve.

THE HAT TRICK— NEW STYLE

One North London policeman performed a new kind of hat trick when called to deal with an incendiary

The bomb was burning flercely and there was no appliance to extinguish it. The policeman ran to a nearby pond, filled his helmet with water and put the bomb in it.

Old clothes of all descriptions are badly needed for men, women and children in the bombed areas in Britain. Such gifts will be received by the B.W.O.F., c/o Government

CHURCH NOTICES

FIRST CHURCH OF CHRIST, SCIENTIST
(31, MACDONNELL ROAD)

Service on Sunday, November 24, The subject of the Lesson Sermon in all Christian Science Churches to-morrow will be "Soul and Body."

The Golden Text will be: "O bless our God, ye people, and make the voice of his praise to be heard which holdeth our soul in life, and suffereth not our feet to be moved." (Psalms 66; B, 9).

Among others the following citations will be read from the Bible: "And Jesus lifted up his èyes, and said: Father, I thank thee that thou hast heard me. And when he thus had spoken, he cried with a loud voice, Lazarus, come forth. And he that was dead came forth." (John 11: 41, 43, 44). all Christian Science Churches to-morrow

keep my sayings, he shall never see

6.30 p.m. to 7 p.m. All authorised Christian Science literature is available at the Reading Room. The public is cordially invited to attend the services and to visit the Reading Room,

FRATERNITY PRAYER ROOM (77 POKFULAM ROAD) (Almost directy opposite to the Hongcong University, West Gate.)

Evening Services on Saturday and Sunday at 8.30 p.m. Preacher, Dr. Lechmere Strangers are welcome. The Lord's Supper on Sunday at 9.43

kong Branch of the Bible Union of China, from 5-6.30 p.m. The Speaker, Rev. G. Griebenow from Thibet. This meeting is open to non-members who are cordially invited,

METHODIST CHURCH (QUEEN'S ROAD EAST)

Circuit Quarterly And Church Anniversary

Services on Sunday, November 24 Preachers,-Morning, Rev. W. H. Alto Evening, Rev. J. E. Sandbach.

> UNION CHURCH (KENNEDY_ROAD)

Minister Absent on Leave: Visiting Preachers'

members of the Church requiring services of a minister are requested t apply to the Rev. Frank Short. Telephon 23695 (office), 21638 (home),

CHRIST CHURCH (WATERLOO ROAD).

The Vicar to Preach At Mattins

Communion: 9 a.m. Sunday Schools at 3 Duke St.; 945 a.m. Mattins and Sermon. Preacher: The Vicar, Ilymns:—426, Lead us, heavenly Father, 407, Immortal, invisible ... 479, Boldiers of Christ, arise, 365, All people that on earth do dwell; 6.30 p.m. Evensong. Services is Mandarin_8 a.m. Communion; 11 a.m. Morning Prayer & Sermon Preacher: Rev. Cheung Chok-lin of the Hop Yat Church.

y meeting at 10 a.m. in the Vicarage. Choir practice at 6 p.m.
Saturday, Nov. 30 - St. Andrew's DayHoly Communion at 7.15 a.m. Preliminary Notice:—Christ Church's Fun Fair and Sale of Work will take place on Saturday, Dec. 7 on the Church grounds. Miss Rosamund Kun has kindly consented to perform the opening cercmony at 3 p.m. Admission free, There will be many useful things to buy and lots of new & amusing sideshows. Prisos everywhere. All friends cordially invi

PEAK CHURCH (CHURCH OF ENGLAND SERVICE)

Sunday before Advent 8 a.m. Holy Sunday—11.30 Scandinavian Service. Preacher: Rev. N. Thelle.

EMMANUEL CHURCH (218, NATION ROAD)

Sunday.—11 a.m. Morning Service passed in July, 1940.

Sunday.—11 a.m. Morning Service passed in July, 1940.

It states that where salvage services are rendered by H.M. ships, alreraft or other property, the Crown may song Service followed by Gospei Message. Song Service followed by

The following citations will also be read from the Christian Beience Textbook. "Science and Health with Key to the Scriptures" by Mary Baker Eddy: "Jesus restored Lazarus, by the understanding that Lazarus had never died. Man's individual being can no more die nor disappear in unconsciousness than can Soul, for both are immortal. A demonstration of the facts of Soul in Jesus' way resolved the dark visions of material sense into harmony and immortality. Man's privilege at this supreme moment is to prove the words of our Master; "If a man keep my sayings, he shall never see

Announcement

First Church of Christ, Scientist, Hongkong (a Branch of the Mother Church,
The First Church of Christ, Scientist, in
Boston, Mass.) No. 31, Macdonnell Road;
close to Peak Tram Station. Sunday
Service 11.15 a.m. Testimony Meeting,
Wednesday, 6 p.m. A Reading Room is
located in the Church building and is
open on Monday, Thursday and Saturday
mornings from 10.30 a.m. to 12.30 p.m. and
on Tuesday and Friday svening from
5.30 p.m. to 7 p.m. All authorised

On Saturday, Nov. 30, there will be an 'At Home" of the Kwangtung and Hong-

1. Following the Evening Service 4 Social Hour will be held at the S. 4 S. Home at 8.15 p.m. All Servicemen and civilians will be warmly welcomed. Monday and Thursday.—Badminton Club at the S. & S. Home at 7 p.m. 4. Wednesday at 5.30 p.m. General Committee at the S. & S. Home. 5. Wednesday at 8 p.m. Professor

Gordon King will lecture at the S. & S.

by musical illustrations on

Sunday, Nov. 24.—Morning Worship 10.30 a.m. Rev. E. Moreton; Evening Worship 6 p.m. Rev. J. E. Bandbach; During the Minister's absence on leave,

Services in English -7.15 a.m. Holy

Week-day Services and Notices Thursday, Nov 28.—Holy Communion at 7.15 a.m. Guild of Marina & Mary week-



EXILED QUEEN RETURNS - Exiled while her divorced husband, King Carol, ruled Rumania, Queen Helen, former Greek princess, returns to her adopted country. Here she rides in carriage in Bucharest with her son, new King Michael.

Dutch Police And Nazis In Clash

Allegation In Behalf Of Britain

THE Chief of the Dutch police at The Hague has been dis- ed or disposed of in such manner as missed after a clash between the Dutch Nazis and The Hague the Censor may direct.

injured. The brigade commander of the German S.S. in The Hague has been ordered to investigate the incident, which is generally expected to lead to a far-reaching curtailment of the independence previously enjoyed by the Dutch police.

The incident developed from! the resentment shown against a cyclist who accidentally collided Morning Parade Service at 10.15 a.m.—
Hynna No. 1, Prayer, Hymn No. 677, First
Lesson, Hynna No. 675, Second Lesson,
Prayer, Notices, Offertory, Hymna No. 586,
Sermon, Hymna No. 585, Benediction,
Evening Service at 7 p.m.—Hymna No. 8,
Prayer, Hymna No. 75, Lesson, Prayer,
Notices, Offertory, Hymna No. 703, Sermon,
Hymna No. 510, Benediction,
Notices for the Week

1. Following the Evening Service at 10.15 a.m.—
with a marching column of 200
Dutch boy and girl Nazis. This led to fist fights between Dutch onlookers and the S.A. men who were accompanying the column.
The police intervened, using fire-Financial **Policy**

The German authorities have already considerably tightened up conditions in the Netherlands on the fining France's new financial tered and parcel mails are closed at ground of the alleged persistence of policy the Minister of Finance, 3. Tuesday at 8.30 p.m. Circuit Quarterly Meeting at the S. 4 S. Home. Supper
espionage on behalf of the British. M. Bouthillier, to-day explained
solventised in the work of the Church are
stried a man charged with operating to the press that in view of the
tried a man charged with operating to the press that in view of the
are closed at 5 p.m. espionage on behalf of the British. M. Bouthillier, to-day explained 5 p.m., Registered and Parcel mails tried a man charged with operating a home-made wireless transmitter, upheaval resulting from the war. Although his innocence was estab- it is necessary for France to relished the President of the Court pudiate liberalism and orientate Home, on "Chopin". This will be accom- stated that the British were without herself towards autarchy. consistently obtaining formaion from the Netherlands a few hours after the events occurred

> flying of kites through the Nether-German women telephone operators have been temporarily placed at Dutch exchanges "to assist the Dutch operators especially in obtaining connexions for the German military and civil; authorities," but also as well as transport, which is difficult obviously to check esplonage through in view of the lack of coal, gasoline

are to be seen in orders issued to

prohibit anyone in the coastal dis-

tricts from remaining out of doors

after 10 p.m., and also to ban the

the telephone service. His Excellency the Officer Adminis-

tering the Government has been pleased to make the following appointments— Mr. B. C. K. Hawkins, to act as Secretary For Chinese Affairs addition to his own duties, with effect

from November 23.

Dr. G. I. Shaw to be Health Officer. with effect from November 2. Mr. T. J. Gould to be Police Magistrate with effect from November 18. Mr. Thomas B. Low to act as Deputy Shipping Master during the ministering the Government has apabsence on leave of Mr. W. R. Hillyer, with effect from November 9.

SPECIAL TO THE "TELEGRAPH" SHANGHAI, Nov. 22' (Domei).-Replying to questions at the Press Conference this evenling, a Japanese Navy spokesman admitted that repairs have been effected to the damaged bridges on the Burma Road. The spokesman declared that this indicated that materials were passing from Burma into the Chinese Interior.

Salyage Rights Of Requisitioned Ships An Act to amend the law with

information in this morning's Government "Gazette." The Act was

-Germans' Fear paper, newspaper cutting or book posted in breach of any of the propolice, when one Dutch Nazi was killed and several seriously

France's New

Based On Autarchy

SPECIAL TO THE "TELEGRAPH"

The Minister said such a policy is designed to prevent the escape of Manila Batavia and Sourabaya. German efforts to prevent spying capital from France in order to insure the more efficient exploitation of what riches have been left to her. This activity has manifested itself in the limitations imposed on foreign trade restricting exports of those materials which are not indispensable to the nation's welfare, and giving priority to necessary imports. Parallel to this activity is a big

and railway cars. HON. MR. SMITH

with the limited resources left to

France both regarding raw materials

ON LEAVE The Hon. Mr. N. L. Smith, Colonial Sceretary, is on a week's local leave, and in his absence the Hon. Mr. R. A. C. North will act in his place, according to an announcement in the "Gazette" this morning.

His Excellency the Officer Adproved the relinguishment of the Straits and Calcutta appointment of Subader Major Hoshyar Singh, 1st. Kumnon Rifles, as his Honorary Aide-de-Camp, with Air Mail by Air to Rangoon to connect effect from November 17.

AIRMEN WIN DISTINCTION

LONDON, Nov. 22 (Reuter),-Further R.A.F. awards were announced Air Mail for Manils, Guam, Honolulu, to-day to three New Zealanders, two Australians, two Canadians and one South African. All received the Distinguished Flying Cross.

Thanks To Canada

LONDON, Nov. 22 (Reuter).—The Norwegian Government has thanked Straits, Ceylon, India, E. and South Africa and United-Kingdom respect to the right of the Crown to the master, officers and crew of a claim salvage is published for general Canadian destroyer for the rescue of the men of a Norweglan ship which was torpedoed and sunk on the way!

allowing for lunch interval, and Saturday from 9.30 a.m. until 1 p.m. Wednesday 1.30 p.m. Women's Sewing Club at 72 Nathan Road, 8 p.m. Praiso and Prayer Meeting Beaker: Mr. Spence. Subject: The church at prayer.

An appeal for funds in support of the Hongkong Society for Prevention of Cruelty to Animals was bredeast. Monday and Friday evening Bible foreign Minister, arrived here from the studio of ZBW last night.

Club.

Clu

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POST OFFICE

Government Gazette Notification No. 1260 is published for general in-

formation. 1. No person shall send any Christmas, New Year or other greeting card by post to any destination outside this Colony unless-

(a) the cover, if any, is unscaled and clearly marked with the words "Greeting Card"; (b) the cover, if addressed to a destination outside the British Empire, contains nothing but a printed card, with the addition only of the

sender's name and address. 2. Subject to the exemptions specified in paragraph 3, no person shall send any postal packet consisting of or containing any newspaper, newspaper cutting or book by post to any destination outside this Colony. 3. The provisions of paragraph 2 shall not apply to any newspaper registered under the Printers and Publishers Ordinance 1927, sent by the publishers of the newspaper or to any book in a wrapper submitted

unsealed to the Censor for examination before sending. 4. Without prejudice to the provisions of regulations 84 and 86 of the Defence Regulations, 1940, (relating to penalties and the disposal of articles) any greeting card, newsvisions of this order may be destroy-

Small Packet Post to all countries is suspended.

INWARD MAILS

Australia and ManilaNov. 26. London and StraitsNov. 28. London and StraitsNov. 28. London and StraitsNov. 28. U.S.A., Honolulu, Japan and Shanghal (San Francisco date, 8th November)Nov. 28. Air Mail by "Pan American Airways Direct Service"-San Francisco

closed 15 minutes earlier than the time given below unless otherwise stated, and where mails are advertis-VICHY, Nov. 22 (UP).—De- ed to close at or before 9 n.m. regis-5 p.m. on the previous day. When Sunday, Nov. 24

Saigon, Rangoon and Calcutta,

date, 22nd November. Nov. 29.

Registered and Parcel Mail are

OUTWARD MAIL TIMES

Halphong9.00 a.m. Tuesday, Nov. 26 Manila, Australia and New Zealand via Thursday Island _K,_P,_O, Reg. Nov. 26, 5 p.m.

G. P. O.

Ord. Nov. 26, 5.30 p.m.

Reg.Nov. 26, 5 p.m.

Thursday, Nov. 28. drive aimed at maximum production, Straits, Rangoon and Calcutta Shanghai, Japan, Canada, U.S.A., Central and South America and United-Kingdom via | Vancouver B.C., (Parcels for Canada and

> dom will be forwarded with or without superscription. K. P. O. Parcels4.00 p.m. Reg.5.00 p.m. Ord.5.30 p.m. G. P. O. Parcels4.00 p.m. Ord.7.00 p.m.

Note.—All Mails for United-King-

Connect with the British Overseas Airways." GP.O. & K.P.O. Reg., Nov. 29, 12,30 p.m. Ord., Nov. 29, 1.00 p.m.

Parcels Nov. 29, 1.00 p.m.

Friday, Nov. 29

Air Mail by Sea to Singapore to

Letters Nov. 29, 2.00 p.m. with the "British Overseas Airways." K.P.O.Nov. 29, 4.30 p.m. Ord. Nov. 29, 4.30 p.m.

American Airways and Trans-Atlantic Services." KPO. Ord. Nov. 29, 5.30 p.m. G.P.O. Reg. Nov. 29, 5 p.in.

U.S.A., and Europe via "Pan-

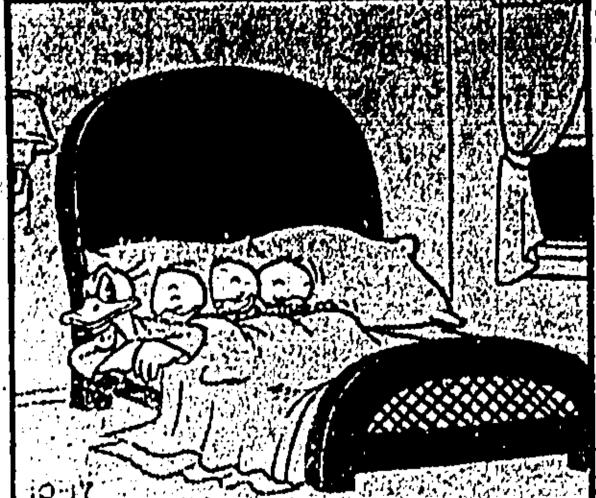
G.P.O. and K.P.O. Par. Nov. 29, 5.00 p.m. Ord. Nov. 80, 8.30 a.m.

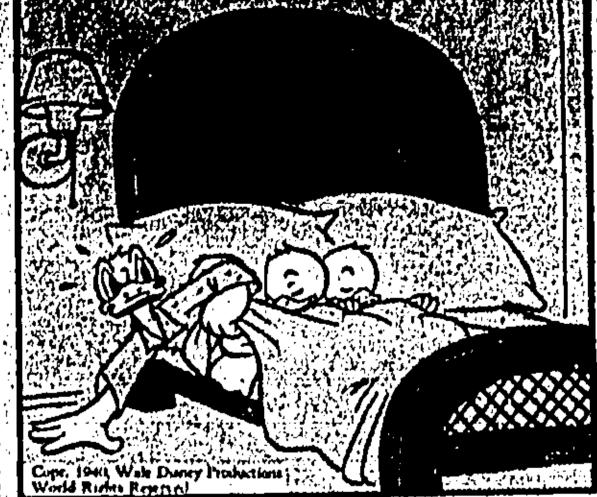
Salurday, Nov. 80 Straits, Coylon, India, East and South Straits, Ceylon, India and United-Kingdom.,

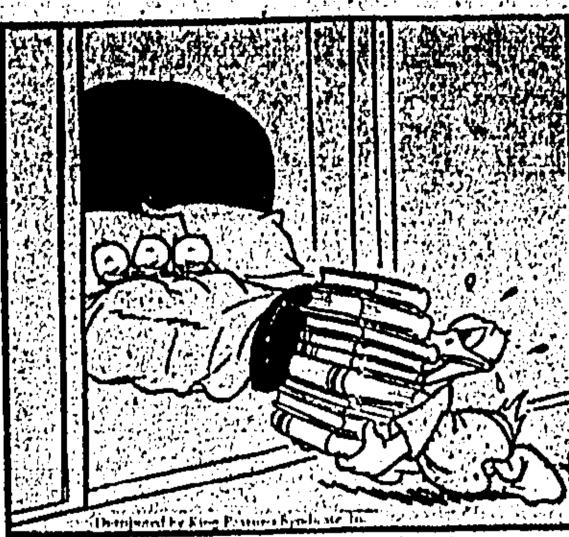
R.P.O. Reg. Nov. 30, 6 p.m. Ord. Nov. 80, 5.80 p.m. G.P.O. in addition has Reg. Nove 30, 5 p.m.

Ord. Nov. 80, 5,80 p.m. "Supprescribed Correspondence Only.

By Walt Disney









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"TELEGRAPH" SATURDAY FEATURE

CURRENT COMMENT

By "Scrutineer"

There is a French saying that even from the misfortunes of our friends we derive secret pleasure, and it is certain this is so with Hitler.

The disaster which the Italians have suffered at the hands of the Greeks removes Mussolini as a competitor for the dictatorship of Europe. It also throws into relief the achievements of the Germans in their blitzkrieg against Poland and France, and presents a contrast too striking for the Italians to miss. It means that Hitler has got Mussolini just exactly where he wants him, for the two recent speeches of JAPANESE AT VIENNA the Duce reveal not his confidence but his fear.

It is extraordinary <u>that on the eve of a </u> great battle for Egypt he should inform his soldiers that they are going to fight against an extremely powerful British force composed of the finest British regiments. The Italians are not likely to be heartened by such a tribute to their enemy, especially, when expressed by their own leader, who is never wrong.

Then Graziani is going to attempt something which has never before been tried, namely, the invasion of Egpyt from the west. Here again there is the apology beforehand for anticipated failure. In comparison with Henry Vs speech before Harfleur, it sounds like a funeral oration before the battle starts.

BLACK WEEK FOR MUSSOLINI

It has certainly been a black week for Italy, whatever else happens in the future. But Mussolini is still necessary to Germany and cannot be left unaided, since the collapse of the Italians would mean the withdrawal of their forces from the Mediterranean and would give freedom to the British fleet to elsewhere. It is likely then that to make some profit out of the war, Germany will send an ultimatum to Greece demanding that she come ' trade is rather a serious matter. to terms with Italy and exclude There are other aspects of the British forces from her shores. Greek refusal would then involve an attack through Bulgaria or

has her forces ready polsed, a lead-On the other hand Germany's hands are so dripping with the blood of her other victims, that she may hesitate to add to her guilt. That is why Italy was set for the role of conquering Greece. She had merely stabbed France in the back, not brutally ill-treated Poles, Czechs, Norweglans, Danes, and Frenchmen, Dutchmen and Bel-

Hitler hoped to play the part of the architect of the new order in Europe and so win a name for his statesmanship and for his lofty intentions. The successful criminal usually tries to become a saint. The conference which is being held in Vienna is meant to show the world that Hitler's sole ambition is to restore order and get willing co-operation from the various states. He is a master of stagecraft, and so these conferences are accompanied by much ceremonial and are widely advertised. But the adherence of Hungary to the pact, even if it is done with great solemnity and a fanfare of trumpets, merely makes formal what has already been implicit for a

Admiral Horthy has been in Hitler's pocket for the last five years. So it would be with Rumania. The states which do these things have no alternatives: they are already under the harrow. Vast German armies are near or actually in occupation of their territories, and it is this fact which makes the conference rather ridiculous. Hitler knows nothing of co-operation, as the word is not in his vocabulary.

Japan is sending her representative Mr. Saburo Kurusa, Ambassador in Berlin, to this Vienna Conference. In other words, she is claiming to have a share, however meagre it may be, in fashioning the new order in Europe, while she tries to exclude every nation from performing a similar task in Asia. The new order in Europe has to have a Japanese ingredient to make it palatable, but the new order in Asia is to be a Japanese dish entirely. The world is certainly progressing.

COVETOUS EYES OF SPAIN

The visit of Senor Suner to Berlin following so quickly upon that of Molotov is of more importance than their previous one, because, on this occasion he is Foreign Minister and not merely a representative of the Falangist party.

Spain is not only worried about Gibraltar; she wants a good stretch of French Morocco, and the problem is to persuade Hitler to belp General Weygand has said he is yielding nothing of the French African possessions and that, therefore, he will fight if Spain attempts to enforce her claim.

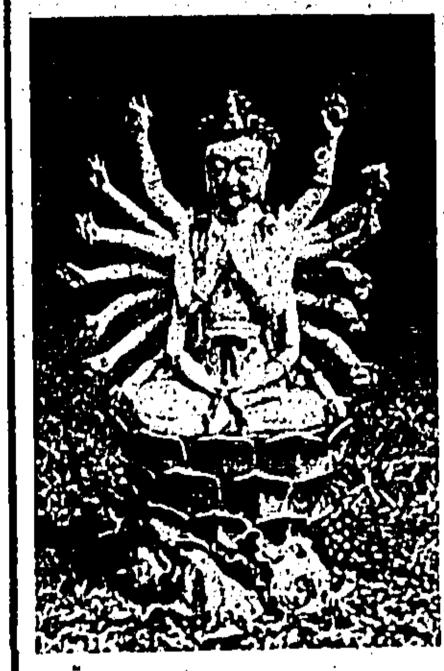
The arrival of the French colonial army would have the cordial approval of de Gaullo and the disapproval of Mussolini, who has made what headway he has in Africa, and it is not much by being freed from the anxiety of French

Super thus finds that difficulties are greater than appeared. There is in Spain a great desire for expansion but there is also fear that in the present impoverished state of the nation it cannot be realised. pursue its task more effectively Moreover, Spain is now beginning and the prospect of the loss of that question too, the knowledge that an unsuccessful war would put an end to Franco, for the Republicans are Yugo-Slavia, for which Germany still half the nation and the attitude of the United States has to be con-

> Altogether prudence is imore likely to govern the final decision

than rashness. FREE FRANCE GAINING

It is difficult in these days, when so much is at stake and when the



TOU MOU

The Bushel Mother, or Goddess of the North Star. Worshipped by Buddhists and Taoists alike, she occupies in the Taoist religion the same position as Kwoon Yum in Buddhism.

She wears a Buddhist crown. and is depicted seated on a lotus throne. She has three eyes, eighteen arms, and in her hands she holds various precious objects—a spear, bow, sword, dragon's head, pagoda, five chariots, sun disc and moon disc.

She has control of the books of life and death, and if people wish to prolong this life they worship at her shrine: Her worshippers do not eat animal food on the 3rd and 27th of each month.

Walter C. Clark.

conditions in the world are such as to sadden the soul of man, to avoid, on the one hand, wishful thinking and, on the other, fearful thinking.

The result of Hitler's visit to Marshal Petaln was designed to bring out the acceptance on the part of France of Hitler's demand for full co-operation, use of fleet. air bases, sea ports and other such things. It was to make us afraid. What has actually happened is the annexation of Alsace-Lorraine, the forced migration of French citizens and a growing antagonism against Germany in France.

It may be wishful thinking but it is also becoming increasingly clear, that Free France under General de Gaulle is the real France, and not the Vichy Government under Marshal Petain and hope for revival centres now on the action of the French colonies. Obviously if Germany wins the war, France must yield up her colonial empire. Spain, Italy and Germany will share it. This fact is so obvious that one is astounded at the attitude of Vichy. France was a great nation, great in the full sense of the word. Of Western civilisation she was the sure shield and main sword, but a tired hand has dropped the sword from Its nerveless grasp, und a confused mind has sulled the shield. Nothing is so discreditable in French history as the trial of those statesmen and soldiers now in Riom who are charged not with inadequate defence but for making any defence of their country at all.

This phase, however, is passing, and in spite of Hitler's blandishments the true spirit of France will emerge and, linked with the power of Britain, will once more reastert itself. Not only is there the wish to have it so, but there is good reason to believe it will be

CHINAL BEHIND THE HEADLINES

By John Blunt

According to an "Associated Press" despatch from London early in the week, Hitler is beginning to fumble with an olive branch. He has even gone so far, apparently, as to outline his peace terms, the first two conditions of which are:

- (1) The British Empire being undefeated and unconquered, to remain as it is; and:—
- (2) Europe, being conquered by Germany, to be regardas outside Britain's sphere of interest."

How very condescending! He at least admits that the British Empire is too much for him, and that it is undefeatable and unconquerable.

Hitler's attitude does not stack up very well with his bombastic utterances of not so many months ago; it is important however, to know that he is now forced to take notice of the writing on the

The German morale must be sinking to a low ebb. In the first place, the people are awakening to the grim reality that their screaming, gesticulating hero, who promised them world domination after he had exterminated the British Empire, has only, brought to their country tremendous devastation and misery. Dozens of their ports. docks, factories, dumps, oil tanks, and all kinds of war equipment and impedimenta have been destroyed by the Royal Air Force, the Fleet Air Arm and the Royal Navy. (Remember that the Germans were assured that the British Air Force could not reach Germany.) Not only does Hitler recognise the writing on the wall; so does every Ger-

man, man, woman and child. In the second place, German morale must be deteriorating because the conditions in that country hardly coincide with those which might be expected of a nation whose boast it was 10 bring the world to its feet within a few months. Germany's shipping has been driven from the seven seas; her losses in what little naval warfare she has attempted have been great; submarine crews have left their bases never to return; thousands of men have gone down in transports; and above all this, the people at home have to tighten their belts, and yet work harder for meagre monetary compensation. The liberty of the subject is unknown, and in its place is what is tantamount to universal

Unfortunately, it still lies in Germany's power to drop destruction and death from the skies, and -the people of the British Isles will be called upon to hear the brunt of German frightfulness and brutality. The indiscriminate drop-

ping of bombs from great heights -heights at which calculation cannot be made to ensure hitting military targets-domns the Germans in the hearts of all civilized people. For a time it must be expected that Britain's sacrifice will be great, but the spirit of the people never will be broken.

The terrific onslaughts of our Air Force are gradually sapping the German vitality, and it is no wonder that Hitler, in his desperation, is now making frantic efforts to secure assistance from other . nations. Hungary has fallen to his blandishment, probably due to fear, although the terms offered will have been in contradistinction to the previous modus operandi which was to seize, plunder and ravage countries coveted by Hitler. It is however, obviously dawning upon him that his previous tactics are not desirable, if cajolement will suffice. He has now donned sheep's clothing in order to delude those whom he would destroy that he is no longer the wolf

The outlook is still dark and terrible. In his final, moments. Hitler will stop at nothing. The lives of women and children count for naught in the fiendish mind of this gargantuan slaughterer. In the last extremisis of his fatal madness, he will make every effort to spew death and destruction against those we love; do his damndest to smash the British Isles, believing by so doing that he will smash the British Empire. How little he knows!

Thinking of all this, is it not thousand pities that in this little corner of the Empire a discordant note should have been struck? I refer to the evacuation imbroglio.

Whatever may be the merits or the demerits of the question, it must surely be conceded that the original suggestion that women and children should leave for a place of safety (and we are lucky to belong to an Empire which can offer refuge) was based upon

humanitarian motives. A fortress is not the place for women and children should trouble arise, and no man should wish to keep them. I do not suggest that Hongkong will become involved in warfare, but with the world in the melting pot for the time being, nobody can say that the war might not spread even to this little out-

Let's think of England. Suffering as she is. Fighting as she is. She will not complain, but carry on until her skies are cleared of the foulness which Hitler has created. For our own part, we know that many women and children of Hongkong will never experience the horrors which our people are standing up to in the British Isles, and should it not because for thankfulness that our own folk are safe, and will be spared witnessing war's holocaust? Let's forget our own little troubles and help England and the Empire to triumph, for by all pulling together we shall hasten the dawn of peace.

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CHINDSD INDAMINACOVERNORS CUE MAICH MIGHT BE IMPROVED UPON

Seven Players From Sing Tao: Faith In Ex-South China Men

THE GOVERNOR'S CUP—competed for annually between teams representing the Hongkong Chinese Amateur Athletic Federation and the Hongkong Football Association—will be the main attraction during the week-end for soccer fans. The match will be played at Caroline Hill tomorrow at 3.45 p.m. To-date the results have been four wins each.

Of the Chinese team, no fewer | well of late, the same can be sa than seven players are from Sing Tao, and it would seem that players. Frankly, I would rather! see some new blood in the lineup, what with the wealth of

custodian in a class by himself, but selves into the team. I do think that as far as the backs



is the

JCOTCH VINISKY

The amended charging rule, which was brought into play two seasons ago by the English Football Association, has finally been taken in hand the filling and age, by a circular notice sent out to the makes VAT 60 the preferred Scotch various Clubs. Contala Militarialis makes VAT of the preferred Scotch various Clubs. Whisky among qualified judges.

Always ask for it. You cannot



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these two players. In the intermediate line, Lau Hingchoy of South China could easily take the Federation are placing their over Leung Wing-chiu's berth. The faith in the ex-South China latter player does not strike me as players. Frankly, I would rather being up to his old form as yet, and with Lau now playing at the top of his form, there is no reason why he should not have been included in talent from the other Chinese the line up. As for Hsu King-sing and Soong Ling-sing, these two | No doubt Cheong Wing-chol is a players automatically played them-

With Lee Wal-tong on the injured are concerned, one of the two South. list, the forward line can hardly be China backs, either Lee Kwok-wai bettered. The only improvement that Tsang Chung-wan, deserves a one can suggest is in the outside right place in that department. Although position, where Chung Yung-sum is Hou Yung-sang has been playing not quite at home. I should much prefer to see Tang Kwong-sun there. Their eapabilities are about equal, but the latter is in the pink of con-

All in all, the selection is not quite so representative as it should be, but is capable of upholding the traditions of the Federation.

Well Balanced Side

The Football Association have picked a well-balanced side. Robincon in goal is the logical choice, and if he strikes his form, there is very little that can go past him. Leonard and Roughley are a pair of hardkicking backs, and if they can come to an early understanding, they will have the Chinese attack properly

Pope, Bright and Wilkinson constitute the middle trio. I should think that with Willamson in the sivotal position, whereat he usually icts as the third back, he would andoubtedly act as a deterrent to the close passing game of the Chinese.

In the forward line, they have a bustling trio of inside forwards in Hendy, Fowler and Howlett. Their methods may upset the Chinese equilibrium and may be the turning point in the game, which should produce some interesting football.

It reads: "A player shall be penalised if he intentionally charges in a violent or dangerous manner or charges an opponent from behind unless the latter be obstructing. This is not in the back division. intended to penalise all charging, it is permissible as long as in the opinion of Referee it is fair, and is made when the ball is within attempting to play it." To players, the circular has this

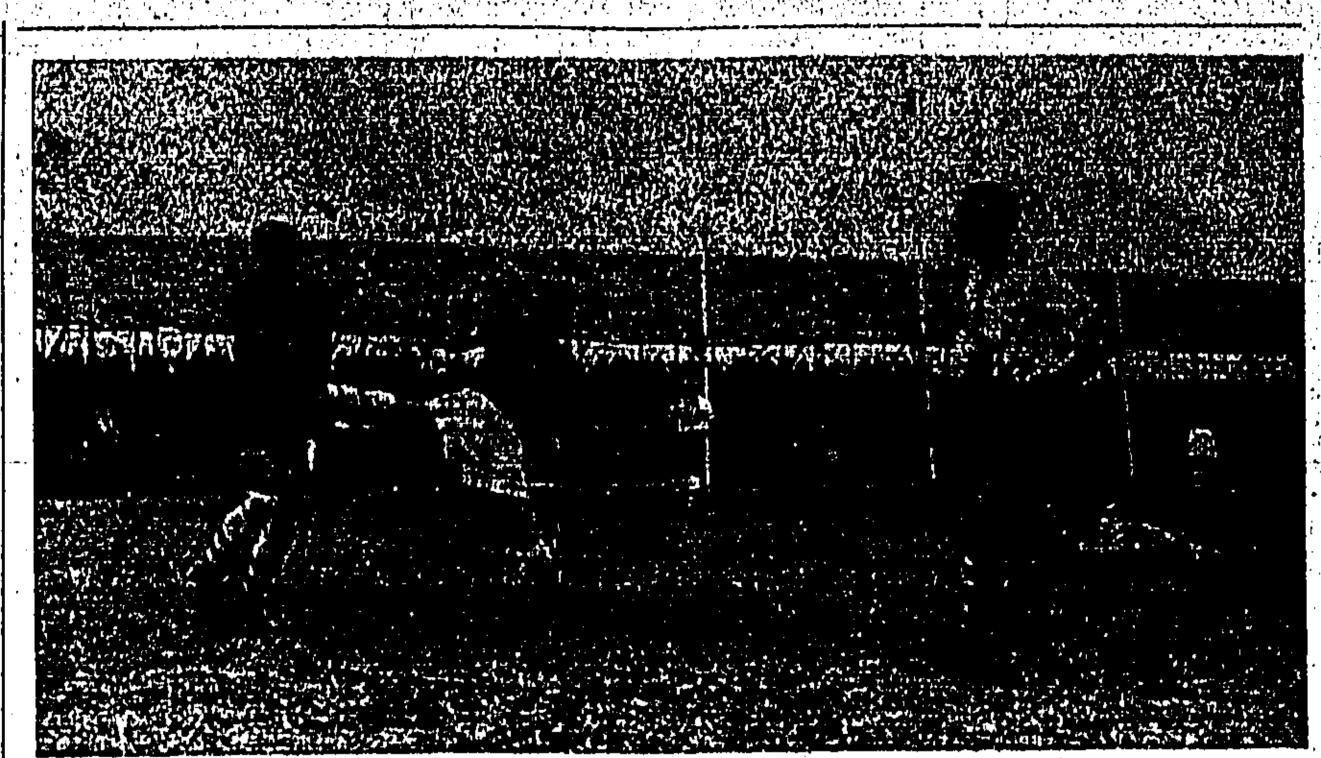
"No player is therefore entitled to charge another in any part of ponent merely to keep him off the should have better of the exchanges ball you WILL BE PENALIEED." with Clemo.

From the interpretation of the above rules, it would appear that Burford a severe test. robust play and random charging will be kept in check, and that tackling where the ball is not in the vicinity will be penalised. In the past these were some of the most flagrant but I doubt if it will overcome the breaches of the rules. Cleaner and all-conquering Army side. Honey-better football will be played if well has not been neen as an inside players understand the new ruling three in serious matches and may be To-day's Games

The programme of matches this afternoon includes a few even and throughout last season in a grand interesting encounters. The Army combination with Carter for Navy "derby" between Middlesex and 1st XV. Scots should produce good football. Middlesex are at the moment unlucky as regards injuries to light but Brown will have to be at several of their players, but with the his best to get an advantage over reserves at their disposal, they should Ford, the Army hooker. be able to give the Royal Scots a

good run for the points. Bing Tao will be up against the Police, and despite the reputation of the Police as being a "bogey" team to the Chinese, the Sing Tao should

their past displays, I am afraid they formidable obstacle and the margin will find South China too tough a nut of victory should be very small. to crack at Carolino Hill. South China have been playing very well lately, and should they be able to maintain, their present standard, should be able to obtain both points. Two other even games should be witnessed in Kowloon, where Kowlook meet Club and Kwong Wah play
St. Joseph's. All four teams are
evenly matched and the odds are in
favour of Club and Kwong Wah respectively, judging by their im-



This was one of the many exciting incidents in the First Division League match played last Sunday "tween Kwong Wah and Eastern. Lee Kwok-kee, the Kwong Wah goal-keeper, had the ball kicked out of his hands by an Eastern forward. Eastern won by three goals to two after an even game,-Ming Yuen.

"POLOCROSS" IS NEW GAME

A new game, "polocross." described as the "average man's Polo" was demonstrated at the New South Wales Horse Association's horse show at Granville Showground recently.

The game was invented in England for amateur horsemen and women, and was imported to Australia only a few months ago. "Polocross" is an adaption of polo and lacrosse. A rider scoops up the ball with a longhandled but and rides for the goal, but dexterous opponents frequently knock the ball out of

his bat.

To-day's Rugby

Two Good Games By "FLY-HALF"

Two exciting games should be seen

Interest is udded to the H.R.V.D.C team by the inclusion of Hutchisor who carlier this season intimated his intention to give up the game. If his wind lasts and he escapes hard knocks he is the most dangerous man

pack and as all have appeared in Inplaying distance of the players terport games and are almost concerned and they are definitely veterans, they will be a sturdy asset. hooker yet.

Naval Volunteers have a useful the field, united he himself is alde which, if it settles down should definitely attempting to play the just about hold the landsmen. Mcball and the ball is within playing Gill has both the strength and skill distance. If you must charge an to get past either Van Leeuwan or opponent be sure that your charge Wilson; and Lamble, who is equally is a fair one and that it is made matched against; Day, may find opdefinite attempt to play the ball. McGill away. Rutherford has vastly improved since his Club days and portable ball have better of the days and should have better of the sho

Wilson, the Navy hooker, will give

Police-Navy Strong

The Police-Navy team is strong well worth watching. Clark at scrum half, played

The forwards should put up a good

The Army team, except for the return of Hook, is the same which beat Club in such an easy manner last week. It will be a surprise if they are defeated but on the other hand they will be up against a back divi-sion which should present a more



GOLF WITH THE BRAKE ON

Henry Longhurst

who had played six rounds of golf would move. in six months, seached the semi-final plouship recently.

headed youth who once won the took four and a quarter! public links title in the United

He was two up at the fourteenth, when Strafaci slowed down the play sufficiently to take sixty minutes for the last four holes. Over his last putt, which of course he missed, he took a quarter of an hour-or, as a spectator put it, "long enough for Shevlin to land a medium-sized

GAZED AT SCENERY Shevlin sent in to the clubhouse for a shooting stick, on which he

perched and gazed at the scenery. Doing this he was following the .precedent-of-our-own-Cyril-Tolley. When Tolley played Erl Watson whose slowness was proverbially painful, he took a deck chair round

"When I'm playing well, I'm playing fast. And when I'm playing badly I'm playing slow," I remember Burford, Lee and Redman complete | Gene Sarazen once saying. And what what has otherwise been this season's a number of great golfers ought to have been present to hear those words of wisdom.

Not all of our golfing tortoises Burford will be closely watched as could help it, of course. Take John the Club are without a recognised de Forest, for instance, now known as Count de Bendern. His peak period was 1930, when Eric Martin Smith beat him in the final at Westward Hol and 1931, when he won five minutes Oakley had scored from the championship at Muirfield.

> afflicted with a kind of golfer's School was awarded a penalty in the paralysis. He used to get "stuck" R.A.F. "25" he kicked a goal. over the ball.

standing over the ball as though from a combined effort by Haynes hypnotised. You could tell by the and Oakley. Oakley got a second look in his eye the moment when he try which Feilden converted. decided to start the shot, but nothing second penalty goal was kicked by

he'd purse his lips and glare intent- scored a try for the R.A.F.

ONE Tommy Shevlin, who spends | ly at the ball. Then at last, often U his time eatching swordfish, tuna, when he wasn't really ready for it and other unlikely specimens, and the spell would break and the club

The slowest game of golf I ever of the Long Island amateur cham- saw was the ludicrous "marathon" between Reginald Whitcombe and They say fishermen are patient Cotton, Bobby Locke and Syd Brews. fellows. Shevlin certainly needed to They played seventy-two holes at be. In the first round he played Walton Heath, and I think the Frank Strafaci, a swarthy, curly- quickest round took four hours. One

LOCKE RESPONSIBLE Locke was entirely responsible, and got into severe trouble with the critics. Some even suggested that he did it on purpose, which I stoutly denied on his behalf. I think his trouble was simply that he was try-

ing too hard. At any rate it did him no good. He got round the Old Course at Walton from special tees cut far away in the undergrowth-the longest, toughest, cruellest inland course I ever saw—in 63.

It ought to rank as one of the great rounds of all time, which inbering the 63, all that people recall is that he took four and a quarter hours io ga raund.

Start Good By Bedford

In their first rugby match of the senson Bedford School beat on R.A.F. team by 25 points to three.

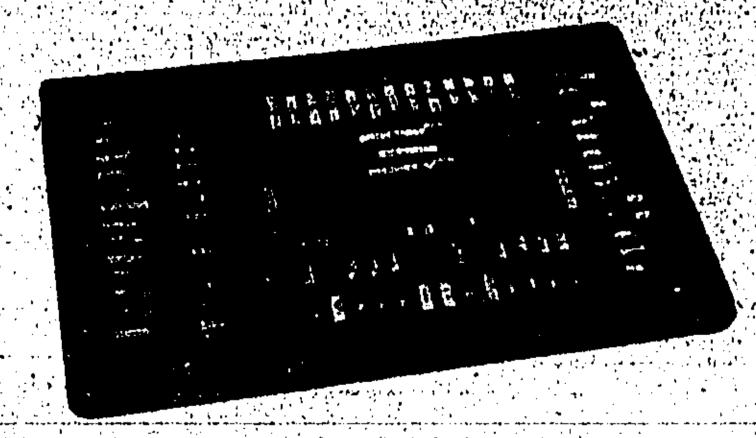
The School kicked off and within a good passing movement. Fellden Yet during all this time he was falled to convert, but when the Haynes scored another try for the School from a breakaway, and Feilden converted. It was an odd sight to see him After half-time McIntosh scored

Fielden and Bell scored the last try His hands would twitch a little as for the School. In the last minute of he tried to get the club to move, and the game Brannon broke through and



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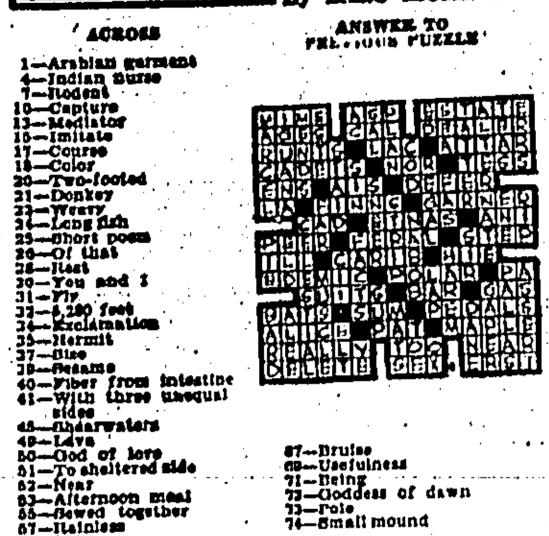
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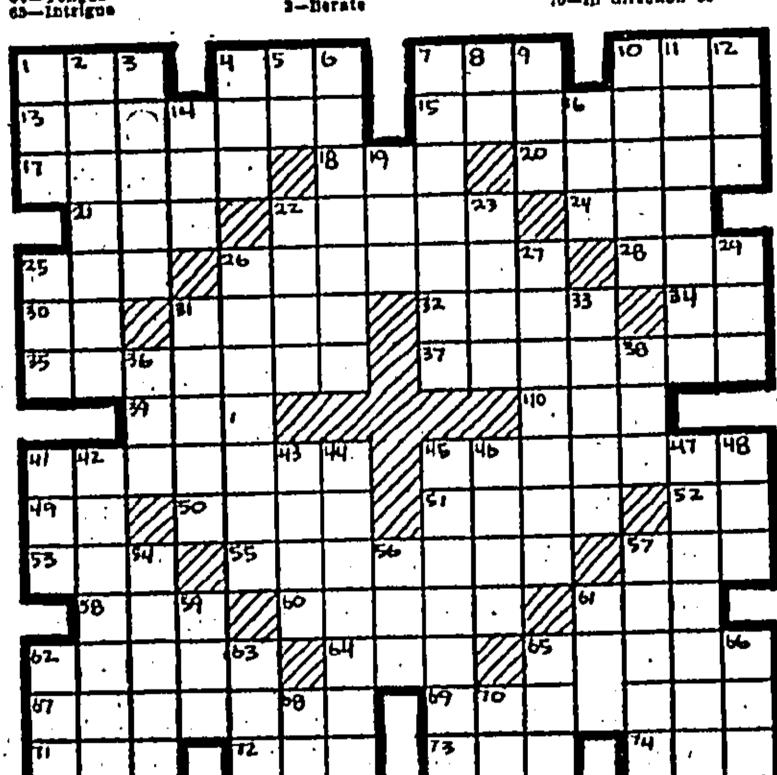
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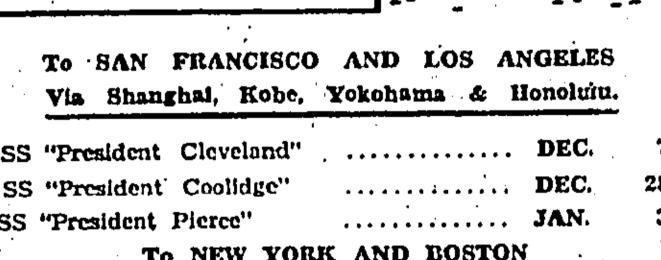
4-Devotred 8-Myself 6-Reaf (French) 7-Bure back 8-Kxist 8-Itecoptacle 3-Cot 4-That thing's 9-Mistake 26-Workers 27-Biopped with flag 29-Article 31-Pleasant expression

13—Pole 74—Small mound 1-Bwise river 3-Wider 3-Berate

13-Musical study is-Oreek letter 1-Took chair 2-Aprio-Sexon poet J-Part of speech 8-Burdock S-Beverages 66-Orape 67-Amount owed o-Kernel 53-Expert filer id-Caustie substance 70-in direction of



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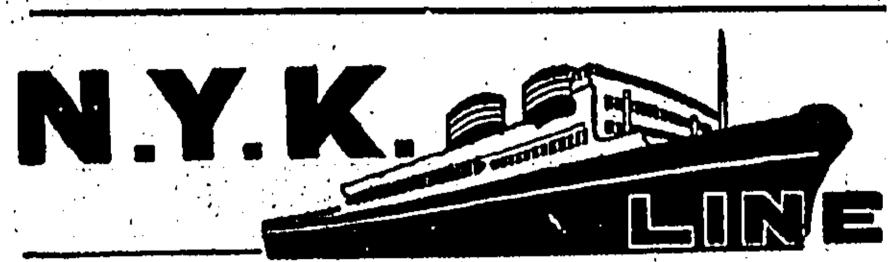
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AMERICANS IN PHILIPPINES

Latest Census Figures Released

MANILA, Oct. 25 (UP).—Revealing the small number of Americans who have migrated to the Philippines during the 42 years it has been under the American flag, figures released by the Philippine Census Commission revealed there are only 8,709 Americans living in the islands.

Of the total, 3,191 Americans reside in Manila and 1,958, mostly in U.S. military service, live in nearby Rizal province. There are 438 Americans in Cavite, site of the U.S. naval station, and 755 in Mountain Province, most of them living in

mile-high Baguio. In contrast to the small number of Americans in the Philippines, there are nearly 25,000 French people residing in French Indo-China, and approximately 125,000 Dutch in the Netherlands East Indies.

Saturday,

According to final census figures for the Philippines, there are 15,833,649 ter).—General John Pershing, Filipinos in the Islands, 117,487 who commanded American Chinese, and 20,057 Japanese. Of the total Japanese, 17,888 live in Davao, troops in France in the last war, and 4,730 in Manila.

Among foreign nationalities in the to Vichy. Philippines, Spain ranked fifth with President Roosevelt disclosed at a 4.627, followed by Germany with press conference to-day that he had 1,140, Britain with 1,053, and Russia in fact offered General Pershing the

TOUR OF COLONY SIR SHENTON

The tour of A.R.P. works by the visiting Governor of the Straits Settlements, is to take place to-day. Sir Shenton Thomas will set out at

At 2.30 this afternoon, Sir Shenton gistry yesterday before Mr. T. S. Thomas is to visit H.M.S. Cornflower, the headquarters of the Naval Volunteers, and will afterwards inspect the and Miss Mary Anna Lee, of 324 10 a.m. Airport at Kai Tak; and at 4.45 p.m. Nathan Road. will visit Hongkong University with Lady Thomas, At 11 a.m. to-day, Ludy Thomas will be paying a visit to the Women's International Club.

This evening, Sir Shenton and Lady Thomas will dine with His Honour the Chief Justice and Lady MacGregor.

Cathedral at 11 a.m. to-morrow. In with the British Fleet. the evening, at 9.30, the Straits Governor will give a broadcast talk with which units they are stationed from ZBW. Sir Shenton Thomas and Lady Thomas will not be leaving the Vichy Says No · Sugar Colony on Tuesday, as previously

STOCK EXCHANGE

thought.

London, Nov. 22 (Reuter).ture of the day under the influence harvest will be barely 33 per cent, of live sides. of surprise dividend announcements normal, there will be no sugar short-Diamond West Africa companies. De Beers deferred advanced from can be continued.

generally moved to higher levels. Wall Street was narrowly higher, days by bad weather.

Gen. Pershing Declines

Ambassadorship

NEW YORK, Nov. 22 (Rouhas declined the ambassadorship

post of Ambassador to France but doctors would not permit the general to accept on account of his health.

WEDDINGS

The forthcoming wedding is an-LADY THOMAS nounced of Mr. Herman Jarich Wielandt, Chancellor,

> The wedding took place at the Reand Miss Mary Anna Lee, of 324

U.S. Naval Men Watch War

WASHINGTON, Nov. 22 (Reuter). -It was disclosed to-day by members Sir Shenton and Lady Thomas will of the Navy Department that the attend Divine Service at St. John's United States has naval observers

Details regarding their number and were not revealed.

Shortage Likely

SPECIAL TO THE "TELEGRAPH" VICHY, Nov. 22 (UP).—The Sugar Control Committee announced that despite the blockade, and despite the Diamond shares were the chief fea- indications that the 1941 beet-sugar De Beers and Consolidated age in France, and the present ration. of one pound per capita each month

Elsewhere conditions were quiet Lisbon, Nov. 22 (Reuter).—Lord but gilt edged and Brazilian issues Lothian left here for Washington having been delayed here several

Men Gaoled For Theft At R.A.F. Repository

Four men at the central depository of the Royal Air Force in England have been suspended from duty. A case which ended in three men going to jail in connection with thefts from the depository.

told, was established to receive hard labour. the kits of airmen who were re- William Alfred Turner, aged 35, ported killed, wounded, missing went to two months' hard labour for or prisoners. Officers were also receiving. allowed to send articles there clothes and boots were mentioned in when they were drafted abroad. the case.

The depository, the Court was nett, aged 38, received six weeks'

Persistent thefts of such kit, it was stated, had been taking place.

For stealing articles from the depository, William Henry Bayliss, 36-year-old civilian labourer there, was sentenced to four months' hard the case.

Bayliss told the magistrates that sealing was rife. He he saw that stealing was rife. He he saw that stealing was rife and Barnett agreed that the latter's car should be used to smuggle articles out of the depository.

THE BAND

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S. C. M. POST & TELEGRAPH WAR FUND Table Seats:-Ladles \$1.00; Centlemen \$1.50 can be booked at the Club,

Badminton

League Commence.

for the commencement of this senson's badminton league, at a meeting of the Badminton Association yesterday, Since there are 10 teams in the B division it was decided that it be divided into two sections, the winners

December

to meet in a final. A representative of St. John's, last year's winners of the B division, requested that his team be allowed to continue in this section as some of their best players were not competing this

After discussion it was decided that St. John's should remain in the B division providing that, if they maintained a winning standard in the first five games of the tournament, they would have to be transferred to the A Division. If they showed a B division standard they would remain in that

Mr. S. A. Gray, President, proposed that Rev. J. R. Higgs and Mr. T. S. Whyte-Smith, be Hon. Vice-Presidents. This proposal was upheld with A proposal that \$50 be contributed

the South China Morning Post Bomber Fund, was heartily agreed upon.
Following are the B division teams: Section A.—Chung Wah, King's College, Recreio, Jewish Club, Victoria Recrention Club.

Section B.—St. John's, Kowloon Tong.
St. Andrew's, Kowloon, Police.

King Honours Newfoundland

LONDON, Nov. 22 (Reuter).-The King has assumed the Honorary Colonelcy of the Newfoundland Heavy Regiment, R.A., raised only last spring. The first contingent reached Britain in May and another contingent landed to-day to receive

There are already over 7,000 men from Newfoundland serving in the three services.

TEAMS FOR INTER-HONG CRICKET

The annual Cricket match between Jardine's and the Hongkong Bank will take place at Kowloon Cricket Club to-morrow, starting at 11 a.m. Both sides are evenly equipped with batsmen, but the Bank appear to have a stronger bowling side and are fielding

the brothers Gosano. Volunteer training is interfering slightly and it is more than likely that several men will only be able to play, in the afternoon. Amongst those affected are D.I. Bosanquet, of Jardines, and C.D.N. Walker, of the Bank. The absence of either of these players will

fines are being arranged to benefit the elected. Bomber Fund. Teams are:

E.W.O.'s.—N. L. H. Railton (Capt.) K. M.

Baxter, N. D. Booker, N. J. Booker, D. I.

Bosanquet, E. M. Brazel, G. J. P. Carey,
G. P. Charlton, D. Hung, D. O. Parsons, G. P. Stone.

Wayfoong.—M. F. L. Haymes (Capt.)
D. G. Day, E. A. Bompas, B. Gosano, G.
M. Gosano, G. Harrington, L. J. A. Fielden,
J. S. Lee, E. P. Miller, F. M. Thompson,
C. D. N. Walker.



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New C.I.O. Leader U.S. Aid Near Peak ATLANTIC CITY, Nov. 22 (Reu- NEW YORK, Nov. 22 (Reuter).-

ter).—Mr. Philip Murray was to-day President Roosevelt Indicated at a elected by acclamation President of press conference that, under present be a distinct handleap to their respection in succession to Mr. John Lewis. Britain was near its peak. A keen tussle is anticipated and the Lewis supported Wendell Willkie Bank are confidently expecting to in the recent presidential election avenge their defeat early last year. and stated at the time that he would During the match various sweeps and "step down" if Roosevelt was re-

Everything possible, he said, was

being done at the present time.

Japanese Sentenced

LONDON, Nov. 22 (Reuter)— arrested some weeks ago under the Stavanger aerodrome was bombed by alreraft of the Coastal Command this found guilty after a five-day trial and morning, says an Air Ministry com- was sentenced to three years and

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NAZIS IN CHINA

ONE of the most important weapons of war to which Great wei Britain is not giving the attention she might is the use of propaganda in China; or at least of counter-propaganda. It has tradiction is forthcoming.

Travellers from the interior of China have encountered in every Chinese fown, two or three Germans who have nothing else to do than to spread the gospel of Naziism and anti-Britainism to resistance. the Chinese. Most of these they are waiting to deliver the imports that never come, and the Benz spares that are never there, these men apply themselves diligently to proselytising. The result is that most Chinese hear of the European war as an attempt by Germany to get a fair share of foreign markets in which they are being frustrated by matists who are only concerned with pitting one nation against another to achieve their ends.

The recent voluntary evacuation of many Britons from China leaves the field even more open to such ing them to look after our propaganda. China is our de facto ally but we are running a grave risk of not carrying the people of China with their Government when we

The German attitude to the Sino-Japanese war is very artful. They say to the Chinese: You are right to drive out the Japanese for they are not your real enemies. Why don't longer the country is engaged "Any kind of settlement must not you get together and kick out the in the hopeless tug of war the infringe upon the territorial integrity real foe, the British. The British attaches in China know what is going on but they have their own job and cannot be expected to undertake; an explanation of the British position is a job which the British Authorities of theoreports that are going sible negotiations must proceed it should delegate to people who have round? What proposals are the The condition that presents the on a large and thorough scale. That

The periodic Sino-Japanese peace kite is

subject in the past few These are questions which months has stimulated everyone is asking. It would not be idle, therefore, to cast a a very considerable in- glance at the situation

chance" any likelihood of an early to have The Japanese have tried three by the ways of bringing about a ter-Japanese Government, mination of hostilities. accompanied by the in-dictated a victor's terms. China, triguing suggestion that thought Japan, must capitulate the Mikado's Ministers when all her chief cities were as anything but an admission of de-integrity of the country. The recent the Mikado's Ministers occupied and her leaders forced feat?

direct with Chungking, heed to the changed mentality has produced a spate of national consciousness which she herself considerably helped rumour and conjecture. to foster by her ruthlessness. Such is the spirit of the

discussion of the question of "No!" sald Japan. China replied deflantly.

national unity, he fears any

what he says may be mis-terfuge, Japan lured the weak-willed malcontent, Wang Ching-wel, into her camp. Through Wang, veteran

still fighting a bitter war lay at her feet. Again she failed. Wang succeeded heel, recalls the ignominious denounced him. And though Wang conceded all that was demanded, submission of Wang Ching-Japan actually secured nothing. Making the mistake of trying to purchase a victory, Japan dealt with a dishonest broker and finds herself

difference between a Wang three years ago.

Militarily, she has even slid back. sidious Nazis that if you say a slavery to Japan, and the drawals from these two places. On uvver five bucks ter the essensitude bed and dreems abart ridin up the been well-established by the in- renders China shackled in Kwangsi, and Ichang, in west Hupeh, thing often enough to the right kind of just and honourable top of that, she has suffered serious people, those people will almost peace which gives China Kwangtung and other provinces. parst five or 0530 ack emma people, those people will almost subconsciously come to reason along the lines desired. This is even more true when no con
people, those people will almost subconsciously come to reason along the lines desired. This is even more true when no con
people, those people will almost subconsciously come to reason along the lines desired. This is even more true when no con
people, those people will almost subconsciously come to reason to live and work, with an estimated 83 per cent, of the able-bodied man-power already with an estimated 83 per cent, of the able-bodied man-power already conscripted and put in the field, she full ov feet borrered nex weeks pay sammins oo they wos e sed they beginning to feel the increasing to the subconsciously come to reason the subconsciously come to reason the subconsciously come to reason along the lines desired. This is obstruction, and attain her finds herself advancing no further. Bogged in the Chinese morass, she is beginning to feel the increasing the line and work to the subconscious and went in the find are the subconscious and the subconscious are the subconscious and went in the find are the subconscious and the subconscious are the subconscious and the subconscious are the subconscious and the subconscious are the subconscious are the subconscious and the subconscious are the subconscious and the subconscious are the subconsciou full national development.

would welcome a peace settle- wants peace, she should come out in a few flaps ov the bats and sum settel the internashnal sityuashun is consistent the open and deal direct with the more scuttlin ome verry erly agine corblime wot a blackart with national honour and the legal Chinese Government. Indica- abart free firty or 0330 ack emma success of his country's gallant tions are that she has at last reached NOV. 17 good job its sundy undertaker is follerin me abart looking such a realisation. The Konoyo corlumme mi mouf telt like a fer a job but i gits ter mi orfis in Cabinet has been striving, though chinees family ad walked in wivout a jigsaw but finds it is closed fer clumsily, for a way to dispense with boots on so I do keep a orisontel altercations so i goes ter the club the principle of no relations with A significant fact, readily Chiang Kai-shek, as proclaimed by

three years, is that Japan is that Chungking will entertain any much more anxious for peace approach that places the Chinese in much more mixious for peace the category of a defeated people. the way day sage put er tung in er orksillery and i fink ile go sick than China. This speaks volumes The Chinese as a nation feel, and not cheek fair tickeld me it were a NOV of I shall are the for the manner in which the without some justification, that they Chinese have combatted the are not the losers in the present Japanese onslaught, and reflects struggle, and the desire of the nation

have to take the initiative. That is clear if the frame of mind of the The Japanese, of course, are Chinese people at the present time masters at inventing face-saving is properly understood. No Chizese FUNNY SIDE UP diplomatic catch-phrases. They official, regardless of the power he will not state, frankly and people's wrath by advocating negotithe briefly, that they want peace, ation. It is up to Japan to find the tricky cunning of British diplo- but will clothe their sense of right approach. If that difficulty is war and their desire for its

termination in high-soundingslogans that cut less sharply In his most recent declaration of policy, as contained in his Manifesto to the nation on the occasion of the Thus they seek an early third anniversary of the Lukouchiao lisposal of the China Affair "Incident, Chiang Kai-shek said: "Our travestics of the truth. We should "disposal of the China Affair." one objective is to secure national not walt for China to declare war That has been the admitted aim liberty. All nations that do not

> keystone of Japan's policy. On July 18, 1937, in a statement after political or economic advantages a military sense, to North China.

> on which Japan can rely. And which the other three referring to her statesmen realise that the strictly local affairs hinge, states: more will she be weakened and chiang recently declared that the harder it will be to re-"administrative integrity" must also

These points succinctly depict the What, then, is the substance general lines along which any pos-Japaneso alleged to have made, greatest difficulty, from the start.

Greaves

from the Japanese point of view, is again being flown. Fre- or are thinking to put forward? quent reference to the How would they be received by the Chinese Government? the Chinese Government's stipulation that withdrawal of troops must necessurily precede any discussion, It is not to be supposed that the Japanese will find it easy to withdraw to such

and

terest, and the recent contemplate whether there genuine interest of peace.

were willing to deal "into the wilds." She paid no

"Depose Chiang Kai-shek, sign over average Chinese to-day that to me the territory I have occupied; give me special political and economic he does not readily rush into concessions; pay me a large indem-

peace. Jealous of the new "You'll get it only over my dead

Resorting then to diplomatic sublaid open to question. The revolutionary and one of the very mention of the word to prove that the legal Chinese Government was dismembered and peace, when the nation is impotent, and China's "dead body"

There is, however, a great no nearer her goal than she was

defeats in Hupeh, Hunan, Fulcien, meen got ome verry erly abart art eyebrows for a mustarsh.

on which side truly lie greater Moreover, Japan will necessarily.

frustration, their weariness of surmounted, what would the Chi icse

on Germany; the Chinese have been of every Japanese cabinet since encroach upon our integrity are our fighting a physical battle in the Far Konoye had to eat his own which will undergo no change, howwords, that "Japan will beat ever the internal situation may China to her knees." It is the change."

Wealth, material resources, man-the Kuling conference, the Generalpower have suffered serious issimo defined the minimum condiwith their Government when we drain in the campaign without tions acceptable to the Chinese Govneglect to tell them the truth about drain in the campaign without tions acceptable to the Chinese Govthe struggle in Europe.

tangible benefit. Territorial pute between the two countries, gains have not produced any which was then confined, at least in-

terms are hard to resolve. Manchurla is still a part of China on the Chinese map. Chungking has but recently appointed native

spheres of influence, special trading

rights and economic concessions, are

such that they will lend themselves to compromise, but the three main

governors for these north-eastern regions, and there, is tremendous an extent as to conform more or less opposition to the puppet monorchy to the situation existing before July iden. The Japanese might be willing 7, 1937, and yet that is evidently the to sweep Pu Yi from his rickety most liberal concession China might throne, but are the Chinese-or the persuade herself to make in the native Manchurlans for that matterany less hostile towards a puppet It is now reported that Japan is autonomy?

ready to accede to this condition. The necessity for mulntaining ter-Her sincerity remains to be proved, ritorial integrity places every obstacle Char- On Le face of it, the report is too before the Manchurlan question as good to be true. How will Japan well as the issue of Hainan Island. reconcile such a step with the golden The demand for North China autopromises made to her people? How nomy immediately conflicts with the explain it in the eyes of the world idea of preserving the administrative

Such complete withdrawal is clear- obviously warn against the assumply impossible, while Japan still has tion that China would tolerate any an ounce of energy left, except with more "autonomous regions"

adequate compensatory justification. "special areas." And she doubtless looks for the compensatory factors in China. Various terms are rumoured to be on her list. It is suggested in some quarters She is said to be determined that the that these questions might be laid status and should be preserved in before an arbitration conference com-Manchuria. Secondly, she desires posed of those Powers having any the cession of Hainan Island. Third-interests in this part of the world. ly, she wants autonomy for the five From a study of the general situanorthern provinces, with Wang tion, it appears that in any event Ching-wel heading the administra- some such course would ultimately

have to be adopted. But it is one These are said to be the chief thing to summon a conference and Japanese demands. Are they accept another to produce a fruitful result. table to the Chinesa? On the basis Two distinct, opposing views are not of policy as defined by Chiang Kai- easily welded into harmonious accord, shek and other leaders, they are total- and it is hard to apply the principle ly untenable. Other reported condi- of give and take when it is all take tions, such as recognition of special on one side and all give on the other.

"TELEGRAPH" SATURDAY FEATURE

NOV. 15 pay day corlovaduck wot i drinks oririte but wen i sees a job Ching-wei "peace," which Her only successes in the past year, a nile wen't did git me darn littel ov work i cums over orl ov a nile wen't did git me darn littel ov work i cums over orl ov a nile wen't did git me darn littel ov work i cums over orl ov a nile wen't did git me darn littel ov work i cums over orl ov a nile wen't did git me darn littel ov work i cums over orl ov a nile wen't did git me darn littel ov work i cums over orl ov a nile wen't did git me darn littel ov work i cums over orl ov a nile wen't did git me darn littel ov work i cums over orl ov a nile wen't did git me darn littel ov work i cums over orl ov a nile wen't did git me darn littel ov work i cums over orl ov a nile wen't did git me darn littel ov work i cums over orl ov a nile wen't did git me darn littel ov work i cums over orl ov a nile wen't did git me darn littel ov work i cums over orl ov a nile wen't did git me darn littel ov work i cums over orl ov a nile wen't did git me darn littel ov work i cums over orl ov a nile wen't did git me darn littel ov work i cums over orl over or

beginning to feel the increasing appy valley backs a orse at five tellin me and then i did git me to It would be futile to discuss Pressure through third Powers, and ter four and ot 20 ter 5 1 was stony drore is ale age penshun so 1 gits the former. But every Chinese, other of the methods she has pursued, —in the evnin I goes ter the gloster me ter the grips wiv a cupple of being innately peace-loving, has also been unavailing. —wiv barnicel bill the sailer and two noospaper blokes and annuver bloke being innately peace-loving. There is no doubt that if Japan littel bits ov orbite and we did do not wos orlso broke and we did

posishun orl day until ole alf turns for a snifter and gits reedin a book up wiv sum luvly pigs nuckels and by a bloke corled john drinkwater nrms; Otto Wolff have many patent to anyone who has follow- the same Konoye in January, 1938.

But threats, however framed, will scuttels on nurishment wich we which gives me a brite ideer and i scuttels and then goes ter see oos desides ter find a vergin iland on three works are the follow- to the door at the local constitution of three works in the January 1938.

Sum bottels ov nurishment wich we which gives me a brite ideer and i scuttels and then goes ter see oos desides ter find a vergin iland on the interior, and while vick labberums collyflower eer and a pritty nirse, a reel wun not a cheek fair tickeld me it wos a NOV. 21 I shall ave bin on the blinkin nockart and wen I erd they waggin two days arter tomorrer cor give 16 hundred bucks for the littel sufferin mackrel wot a life still i

NOV. 19 up erly in time fer a

NOV. 20 feels like a blinkin

ole bomber fund i felt like takin em spose its better than avin delishus orl darn the pallis otel ter cellbate trimmins wotever they mite be and NOV. 18 corlumme wet a day I from now on im genner be a verry feels orlrite and i ects orlrite and pure eurpeen decent—and go ter bed

By Abner Dean



Got any coconut custard?

Second Section

THORONO CECUTALIA.

Magazine Features

SATURDAY, NOVEMBER 23, 1940.







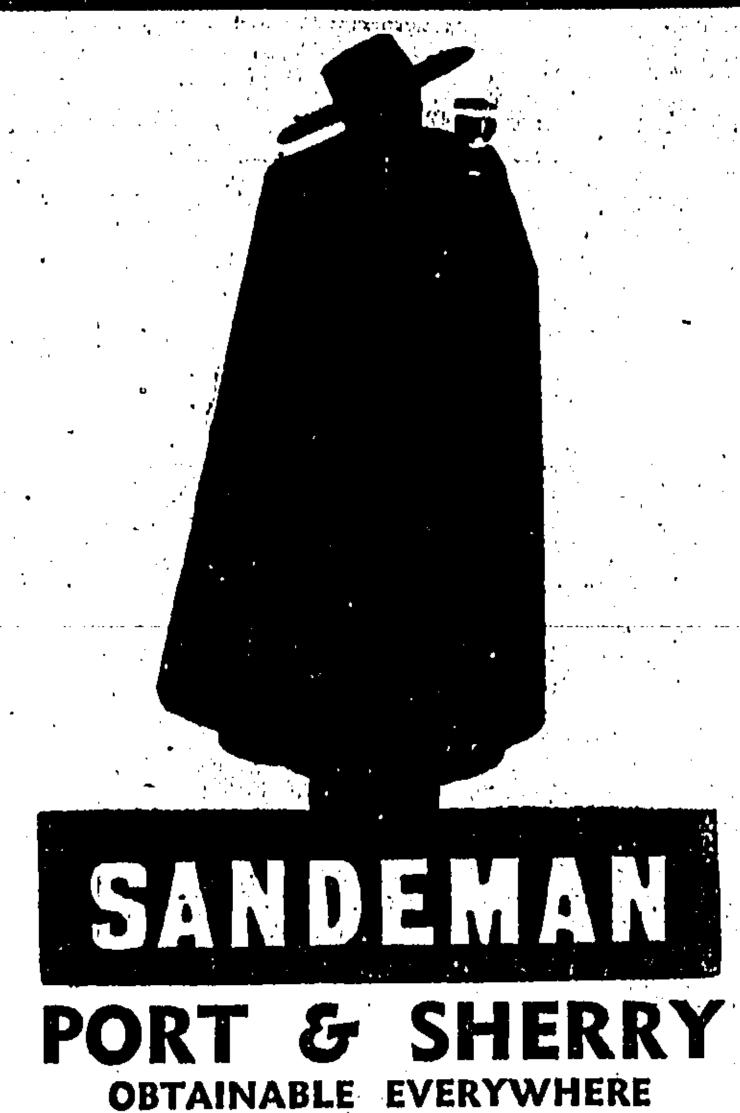


Nine hundred persons are fed in this one kitchen alone. The picture at the top of the page shows a queue of hungry people on a normal morning, awaiting their turn to have their one meal of the day. Immediately above, an indigent mother, who is given food for

herself and her baby regularly, is having her ticket punched. A good idea of the amount of congee issued is obtained from the picture at the left. Right is an interesting study of a couple of blind mendicants eagerly partaking of their rations.



The food kitchen in Hennessy Road, Wanchai, depicted in the illustrations, is operated by the Salvation Army with funds provided by the Hongkong Refugee and Social Welfare Council. Four such kitchens are at the present time maintained by the Council—the other three being at the old St. Peter's Church. West Point, at the old Magistracy, Yaumati, and at Shumshuipo. Altogether, about 4,000 meals are served daily, or nearly 1,500,000 meals a year. The one daily meal served consists of a thick congee, the constituents of which include both ordinary and red rice, soya beans, meat, potatoes, liver and vegetables. The diet is approved by the Hongkong medical authorities, who have expressed their profound appreciation of the fine social work that is being rendered by those responsible. The existing grant of \$30,000 a year made by the Council to the Food Kitchen Sub-Committee is insufficient owing to the rising cost of materials, and the Council would be thankful for any donation from public spirited citizens which may be earmarked for this purpose. Donations may be sent to the Honorary Secretary of the Council, Room 140. 3, first floor, Gloucester Building, or care of the "South China Morning Post." In addition to prevailing free found, the Council also operates free schools for the children attending the Fitchens besides giving free clinical advice and freatment. William workers visit the kitchens regularly, and examine the health of the poor people who are vent to hospital if necessaris.





A HA'PORTH OF TAR

"Steward, there's tat on my dinner | won the Irish Sweep. All the other jacket."

" Yessir. Off the rigging, Sir. We told you it was wet, Sir, but you wouldn's take no notice. Up you went like a two-year-old."

"I see. And what did I do next?" "You sang some songs, Sir, Greatly appreciated they was. Some of the crew asked me if you'd be so good as to

write out the words." "Fil have to think about that. Steward. So altogether it was a pretty

matey night?"

"There's been nothing like it on the

gentlemen are confined to their bunks, Sir. They say it was the lobster mayonnaise."

"Lobster grandmother! Why didn't they stick to gin and Rose's as I did ? I haven't got a hangover."

"You're not the first gentleman I've Juice. Not by a long chalk."

"Good. And now I think I could do with an eye-opener - a nice stiff gin and Rose's. I suppose the sun is over the yardam ? **

"Sir, the sun is permanently over the South China Sea, Sir, since the Purser | yardarm in the South China Sea.".



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JAPAN'S HOUR OF **DECISION**

By William Henry Chamberlin

(In the "Christian Science Monitor.")

The hour of final decision in Japan's relations with America and Great Britain has been brought much closer by the rapid sequence of recent events: the Japanese invasion of Indo-China, the American embargo on exports of scrap iron and scrap steel, the Japanese entrance into a virtual military. alliance with Germany and Italy.

Yet Oriental crises can drag on for a long time, especially when neither side wishes to fight. And this is certainly the position as regards Japan, the United States and Great Britain to-day. Great Britain, with its energy absorbed by the air struggle over its own territory and the actual and threatened Axis offensives in the Mediterranean area, certainly has no desire to force a showdown in the Far East. The United States, indignant as it is over Japan's consistent record of aggression, does not wish to send the American Navy to fight a war in distant waters.

And there are several considerations that may restrain Japan from taking the final plunge into war, even though recent developments have certainly brought the threat of conflict closer. In the first place, Japan is now really beginning to feel the strain of the war in China that has been going on for more than three years with little prospect of an early decision.

Sugar has been put on a meager ration of less than a pound a month. There is a shortage of dairy products and people are urged to be economi-cal with rice, the staple food of the country. The substitute fiber which is used in the manufacture of clothing wears out quickly and falls to wash. The Government has felt obliged to institute an elaborate system of price-fixing, with the usual result: vanishing of goods from the market and surreptitious sales at higher prices.

All this does not mean that Japan that the Island. Empire has used up government is willing to risk a major

Another possible restraining factor is the Soviet Union. Could Japan War. throw all its forces into a programme of unlimited southward expansion l without being guaranteed as to its northern front in Manchukuo and Koren against a Soviet attack?

The terms of the German-Japanment and speculation because Japan it has received. Germany and Italy with England and America. On the whose immunity other hand Japan's nulsance value amount of help which America can sent to Great Britain.

part may well be a German promise air over Britain is the ing Britain, she cannot do any- to themselves. of pressure on Moscow.

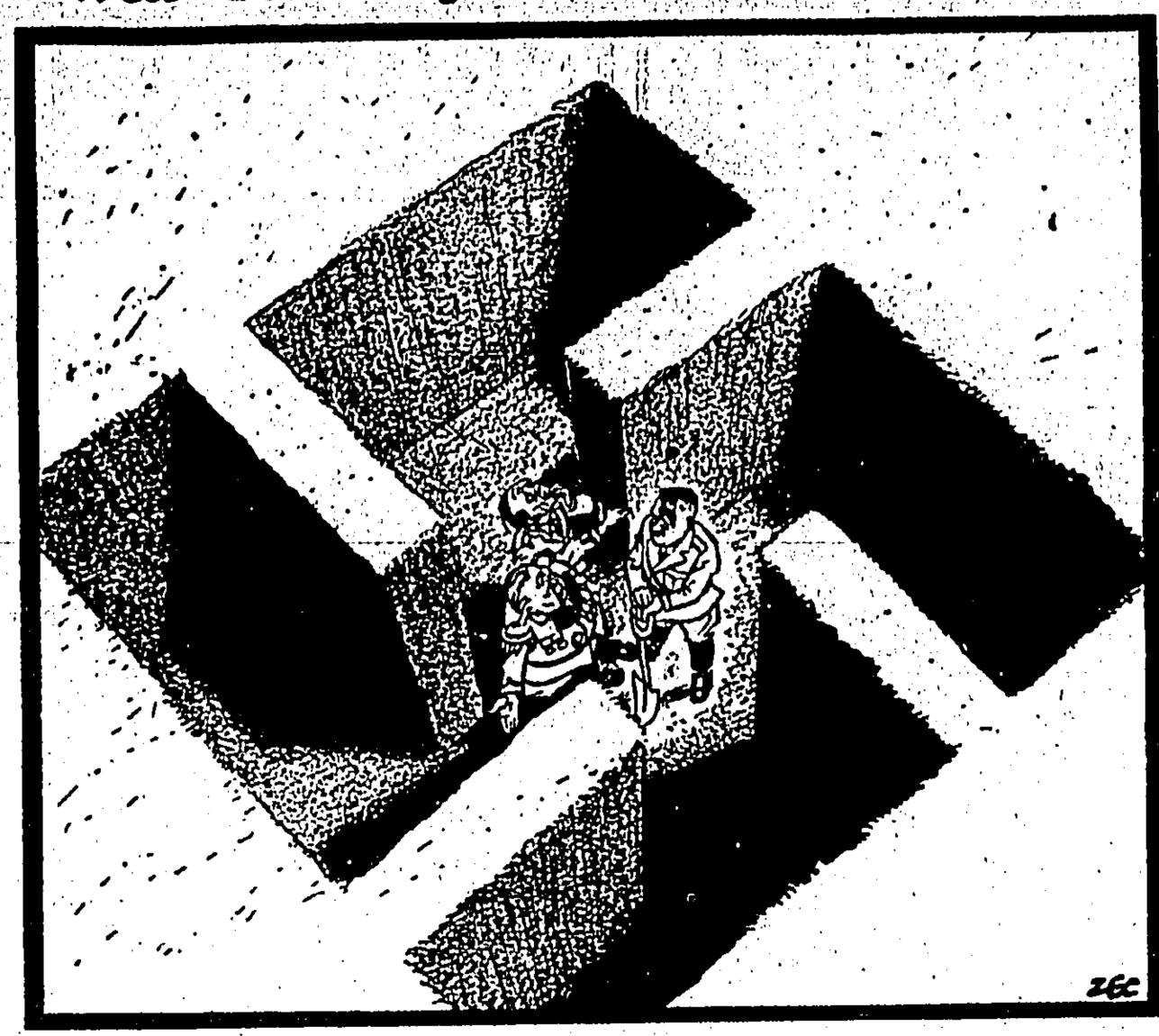
Jupanese economic dependence on America which has increased since the beginning of the European war is another factor for relative modechief source of new materials.

Of course this dependence

opportunity for all participants, respect for the territorial integrity of colonies and protectorates and recognition of Japan's predominant position in China. Its publication reflects the survival of hope in some Japanese quarters that a new agreed settlement may spare Japan the incatenate of against 22 and on Sunday, rigours of a military state socialism.

Of planes prought down was not to be compared in intimitate son. Everyone should be able to proportion in the integrity of the register with the raids on judge from a knowledge from the proposition in China. Its publication reflects the proposition of Japan's predominant position in China. Its publication reflects the survival of hope in some from their form but in this mast of grown and the settlement may spare Japan the incatenation from the proposition in China. Its publication reflects the survival of hope in some Japan some for official statements but in this mast of grown and the settlement may spare Japan the incatenation of continuously for ter British official statements but in this mast of some form of settlement may spare Japan the incatenation of settlement may spare Japan th

"Well-You Designed It-Where's the Exit?



Offensive

In the historic strug- ground. If the British of He also quite rightly added that gles, armies and navies raids upon Germany are in- this action "assures us of one at least of the most certain, if not the were so manoeuvred ese-Italian pact have aroused com- that Germany was preseems to have given much more than vented from attacking it has received. Germany and Italy could not help Japan in a naval war areas, cities and ports "STRATEGICUS" to Germany and Italy is very con- necessary to the con-cluded the comparable to Germany and Italy is very con- necessary to the con-cluded the comparable But there is a possible doubt that siderable. With the third largest tinuance of the war. It figures are about 1,500 Ger- may enter some minds. If Britain and the world, it could keep the tinuance of the war. It figures are about 1,500 Ger- may enter some minds. If Britain are provided to the war. American Navy in the Pacific. A is the development of man to less than 300 of the centres, why can she not do the same Japanese-American conflict, even the urrent of a conflict, reduces the amount of help which America can sent to Great Britain.

However, the Japanese are shrewd liplomatic bargainers and there is a conflict, reduces the aeroplane that has koyal Air Force.

Even reduced to these more Force is very much superior in quality and while Goering was amusing to duplicate Philippine products with the suffering so heavily that himself at British pamphlet distributions the conflict of the threat of a conflict, reduces the the aeroplane that has Royal Air Force. diplomatic bargainers and there seems reason to believe that they governs the present they can't possibly continue the were gaining quite invaluable trainobtained a quid pro quo for their phase of the war; and is Germany to do? She must country. British airmen are better help to the Axis. Part of this quid pro quo was German pressure on part of the reason for persist in her attempts to dam- trained and have better machines;

ration in Japanese policy. America has been developed with ceeds her own and she recognises age; and have made no impression at has been Japan's best customer has been developed with ceeds her own and she recognises age; and have made no impression at (apart from Manchukuo) and its even greater intensity, and that the present is her only all upon civilian morale. It is, therethough it died down for a chance. though it died down for a chance.

Moreover the German Staff if they can. If they cannot check few days it is difficult to see must know that they have caused the nightly air raids, industrial proimport and export trade with Japan, the hour of decision in the Pacific dispensable preliminary; but termination to fight it out.

In area would have struck. Japan would then only have the alternatives of submission or of an offensive of submission or of an offensive time at any one who merely stiffening everyone's de-wishes to study the evidence about the Great War can find it in the Great

shadowing of the posi- Some part of this huge dis- Alps is immune. tion was noted in the last parity is, of course, due to Mr. Churchill said that these bomb-war.

War. Mr. Churchill said that these bomb-ing attacks would "continue upon an the fact that Germany has ever-increasing scale until the end

attempt to put the Royal thing but look on at her growing The Royal Air Force has numbers power; and she cannot invade of navigators and pilots who can find Air Force out of action. until she has attained superiorithe their way over Germany; and they continue to do so nightly. On the The German air offensive British air production now exhause caused comparatively little dam-

diminishes it and as America imposes how Germany can cease her no serious damage to Britain's duction will fall off as it did in the new sanctions and restraints on efforts to crush the Royal war effort, and that so far from last war, and, as a German military lapanese trade. If America, under the influence of the new pact, should Air Force. If she wishes to weakening her morale by killing will decline. I have satisfied myself go the whole limit of stopping all invade Britain this is an in-women and children they are of the facts; and anyone who import and export trade with Japan. invade Britain this is an in-merely stiffening everyone's de-wishes to study the evidence about

of submission or of an offensive and entered an interest possible of the struggle effective with a difference on the facts varies on the facts var abandon the offensive and retain largely between individuals. For my of this damage done the Philippines

One of the most strik- These are serious losses; bling yards and canals have been One of the most striking features of the prethe gravest damage Gersent war is the possibimany has suffered. Taking apart from the material destruclity of both protagonists the full period from August tion. That was discovered in attacking each other's 8. till August 19, she has lost the last war; and Britain is is on the verge of revolution of col- attacking each other 88. till August 19, she has lost profiting by the experience now.

lapse. It does indicate, however. Vital centres at the same something like 1,500 pilots There is not a centre of any im-This is entirely and crews in battles around portance which the long-distance resources and is far from being in novel, though some fore- Britain as against 90 mem- bombers do not attack; not even markets for Philippine products will bers of the Royal Air Forcet the Baltic or Italy beyond the

> In the historic strug- been fighting on British of the war, and may in another year shortest, roads to victory."

Britain then is faced with this encouraging chance of carrying the war into the heart of Germany and Italy even while her land forces do not the universal economic chaos bound yet permit of her taking the offensive with the army, and the Nazis are too shy to allow her the chance to-try out the merits of the Nazi navy.

pro quo was German pressure on part of the reason for persist in her accents to damage and, in fine, Britons are more inven-france to yield to Japan's demands the great battles in the age Britain's war potential and and, in fine, Britons are more inven-in regard to Indo-China. Another the great battles in the defence, since, short of invad-herd-action and fonder of being left

THE WAR AND THE PHILIPPINES

By Walter Robb

The effects of Herr Hitler's war are felt in localities remote from the range of Nazi missiles. Because of what Naziism has already done, the Philippines would not inventory to-day 50 per cent. of their worth three months ago. The United States has suffered defiation of value in much the same degree, but these losses are not as visible as in the Philippines. As a whole, America has only a small surplus of products for exportation, though the trade runs in billions. In the Philippines, exports constitute 70 per cent. of general trade.

For instance, America may ask herself when her fats and oils will again sell at gainful prices. Her hope may not be realised in a decade. Hitler's war has closed large lard markets to her; lard, with no market as such, is going into soaps. Cottonseed oil and tallows follow lard down the price scale; the outlets needed. and normally enjoyed, were outlets in sound-money countries (and Germany, formerly) that are now being erected into Hitler's totalitarian State: Denmark, Holland, Belgium,

Europe used to take a large glut of the American lard market; reciprocally, America was an expanding market for Philippine copra and coconut oil, ideal for soaps, where lard is the superior edible fat.

Hitler has taken from the Philippines a whole group of secondary markets for Manila hemp, copra and copra meal, a group extending from Denmark to England and embracing France. Each of these countries used to buy from the Philipplnes products valued from one to five million dollars a year. They now buy nothing. In a total overseas trade of around 100 million dollars a year, this loss is keenly felt. Even if Hitler is finally defeated, it is economies will be reshaped; their ties with the British Empire will be closer and their loose ties with the Philippines may be altogether

Great Britain bought Philippine products to the value of \$3,008,558 in 1938, Manila hemp alone valued nt \$2,531,656. She wants nothing Philippine now. The only secondary fibre market of consequence the Philippines have left is Japan.

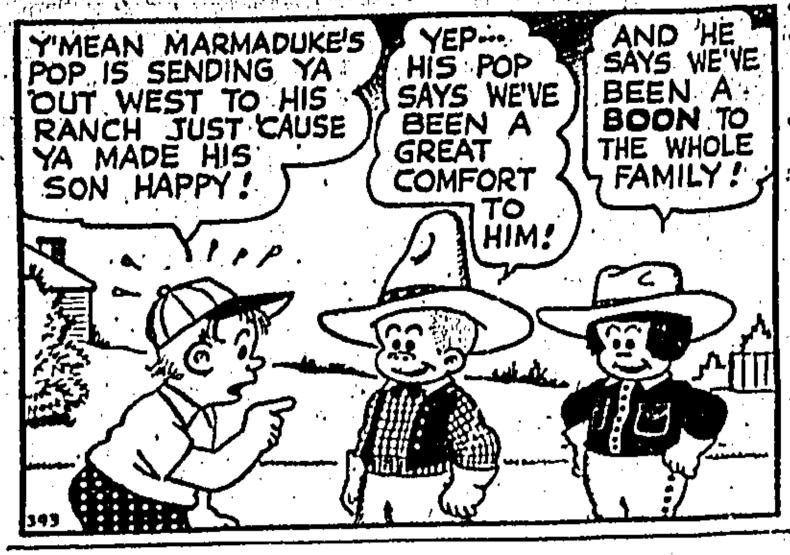
If Herr Hitler wins (aside from to ensue) his empire will be a vast totalitarian State given to forced barter rather than to normal international exchange. Countries with sound currencies, such as the Philippines, will have no way of selling to him. Besides, if he should get tropical colonies in his settlements

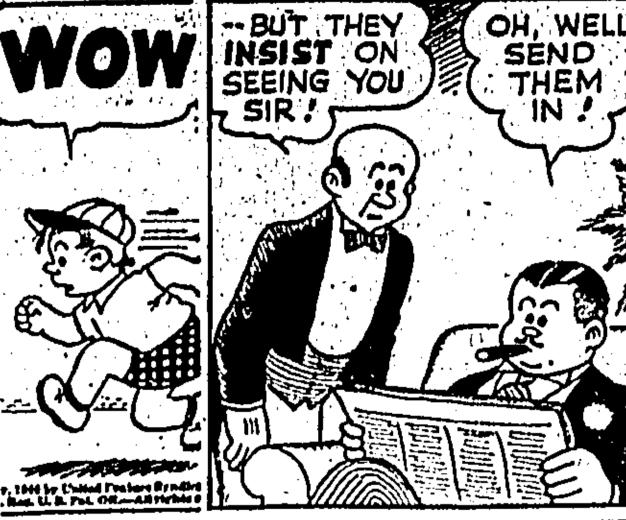
So, whether Nazilsm wins or loses, Philippine products are likely to be thrown entirely on the American market. There they would constitute a superabundant oversupply, and, except for sugar, governed by quotas and the United States tariff, may sell for extremely low prices. While this situation would chiefly affect fats and oils (since America does not grow fibres competing with Manila hemp), it would bankrupt Philippine economy and soon cut in two the annual volume of American manufactures that the Philippines buy.

Even now the early effect of the low prices Philippine products can command in the only extensive market Hitler has left them (the United States) may be to bring financial ruin upon plantations and curtail production. Wages are falling, and may go lower. Domestic manufacturing (such as shoes, using American leathers and findings, and machinery) rapidly declines with declining demand.

As already said, the major portion

NANCY







VITAMIS

VITAMINS, about which we hear so much nowndays, were not "discovered" in the true sense of the word. The vitamin content of foods has always been there. It is only in the last 30 odd years that our scientists have been able to appreciate their value.

Two hundred and twenty years ago an Austrian army doctor found that he could cure scurvy by making adjustments in the diet of his men.

. From that moment began the development and use of what we now know as vita-

I could fill the whole of this page with the names of chemists and scientists who have made contributions to the development of the theory of dietary treatment of human diseases.

Beri-beri an acute paralysis and disease of the warmer climates, was known in China in 2,600 s.c., but it was not until 1882 that a Japanese naval doctor found he was able to cure it by increasing the quantities of fish, meat, and vegetables in his men's food, and reducing the amount of rice they atc.

Mistake

THE word "vitamin" was really coined by mistake. Dr. Casimir Funk, a Polish bio-chemist, found that natural foods contained something more than fat, proteins, carboliydrates, salts, and water. He isolated a substance which he called "anti-beri-beri vitamine."

He derived his word from "vital" and "amine," since he thought his substance belonged to the group of chemical substances known as "amines" and because it was apparently vital to life.

It was later found, however, that not all vitamins are amines, so the "e was dropped, and the word became vitamin. Two Americans started the use of the designations "A" "B," and so on. The best

known and most widely used

vitamins to-day are A. B1, B2,

B6, C. D. E. K. and PP. The

last one—PP—comes between

B2 and B6, but it has not yet been allotted its number.

Milk Test

TO go back to the history -of vitamins, various scientists had been experimenting with rats and found that when certain foods were withheld from the diet certain diseases began.

For instance, rats fed on all the necessary basic foods, but kept without any vitamins gradually became ill and died after about a month.

The addition of just half a teaspoonful of milk, however, to the same diet kept others

Dieticians who have made a lifelong study of food found some peculiarities in people if some types of food were with-

Briefly foods fall into three main groups: Those which contain carbohydrates (starch and sugar), provide the fuel for the body. They are the energy producing foods. Those which contain proteins are body - building. Then there is the third group of protective foodstuffs, containing minerals, chiefly calcium, iron and iodine, and the various vitamins.

It is this last group which help to prevent disease, build bones and muscle, and keep up the quality of the blood.

The actual vitamin content of any particular food is minute. It was not thought that there could be anything ''left over'' after milk and bread, for example, had been analysed into its component

"Neat" Doses

WITH modern chemistry, all the known vitamins can now be extracted in liquid or crystal form. In some diseases they are administered "neat," but the microscopical amounts needed make their administration easier by taking them in food form than

Vitamin B6, for example, has been developed only in the last six months or so and is given in medicine to check and cure dermatitis and other, min content was almost en-

It's a real for to clean your teeth with Pepsodent containing

IRIUM. The minute it touches your teeth you have a delightful

and lasting sensation of its invigorating, refreshing form. And

what a wholesome tingle of freshness it leaves behind it! Bur

skin troubles. It assists the

if anaemia is to be checked. How small are the amounts of vitamins we need each day may be judged from the factthat the amount of vitamin D in a normal daily dose of one tablespoonful of cod liver-oil would not cover a pin-point. This is equivalent to one-fourhundred-thousandth part of the spoonful.

iron vital to the blood stream

One herring contains as much vitamin D as a teaspoonful of cod liver oil. This is the vitamin which promotes bone and tooth growth. Children whose diet lacks oil and fats will be stunted. The chief source of D is the sun.

Vital "D"

IF you are deficient in any particular vitamin you cannot necessarily improve your health by taking it in concentrated form. The deficiency. if it is allowed to go on, means that your body accumulated arrears which have to be caught up before any benefit is

Orange juice—rich in vitamin C-will alleviate pyorrhoea, but during the cure you would have to take a good deal more than is normally neces-

D is vital to growing children. That is why milk and fish liver oils are so essential to youngsters' well-being.

War-time has made us very conscious of the foods we eat. Doctors have been telling us to eat carrots to cure nightblindness, which is caused through lack of vitamin A: Halibut oil is richest in this, but you can also take it from calves' liver, spinach, and

Two pints of milk a day will have the same effect.

MOST housewives have been asking whether canning and preserving destroys the vitamin content of foods. The answer is yes, and no.

Canners have paid great attention to this problem, and have spent thousands of Vast pounds in research in the last few years.

They found that the vita-

WORK

Effect when the vitamin is:

Foods Rich in Vitamins. Insufficient. Conjunctivitis Night Liver (disease of the ness, eye milk, greens, & carrots, butter.

Berl - beri Lost appetite, Wheat (form of para- indigestion, ner- peanuts, wholevous diseases, meal bread, eggs, growth retard-milk. ed, constipation.

dis- Nervous ail- Wheat Skin head-ments, poor de-meat (lean), enses, aches, loss of velopment, in-liver, carrots, eggs, milk, fresh temper, sleepi-digestion. ness, etc.

Scurvy (loss Impaired re-Green vegetstrength sistance to in-ables (enten "green" mental depres- fection, pyor- raw), sion, blood dis-rhoen, fatigue. water, fresh orders, ulcera). fruits, tomatoes.

Rickets Stunted Sunshine and (softened bone, growth, de-fresh air, cod convulsions, formities of the liver oils, hermeningitis, body, bad teeth. ring, eggs, milk, butter.

Disorders of Peas, Sterility. genital organs. fresh lettuce.

tirely preserved if the canning or bottling could be done without air, i.e., in a vacuum at. carefully controlled temperatures.

It is safe to say that canned and bottled goods as prepared by wellknown manufacturers suffer very little loss of vita-

Our home preserves are not always so successful.

It has been found that, as done by manufacturers, tinned grapd-fruit and blackcurrant juice are rich in vitamin C, but if we tried to do this at home, the vitamin would be almost entirely destroyed.

Army Stores

So valuable is vitamin C in: preventing scurvy and encouraging resistance to infections, that the Army authorities have stored vast quantities of it in tablet form. Incidentally, scurvy, which once took a heavy toll of armies in the field, was non-existent among the Italian troops in the Abyssinian campaign.

Aldo Castellani, the Italian scientist, was, able to advise the Italian authorities on the subject and save Mussolini a

headache on this score. Men who like their glass of

beer will be interested to know that brewers' yeast is very rich in vitamins B1 and B2, which prevent indigestion, loss of appetite, nerve disorders, and anaemia.

A year or two ago a new factor was discovered called the anti-sterility factor X. This has now become Vitamin E, and is contained principally in whole grain cereals and eggs.

Help Yourself

THERE are all sorts of ways in which we can adjust our diets by intelligent knowledge of the various vitamin contents. If you do not eat the right food you will not be starved, but you will be undernourished., Your physical and mental development may become inferior by being deficient in some vitamins and taking too much of others.

The table here is not exhaustive, but it will give you some guide as to what may be wrong with you if you are feeling "off-colour."

Study it in conjunction with your menus for the past week and see if you can improve your health.

Clement Yoke

Treasures And Coal In Antarctic

Down at the "bottom of the world" many years ago and has a meteoroin the vast, mysterious Antarctic logical station at Lausie Island which Continent lies a huge trensure in has been making long-range weather coal and other minerals, awaiting predictions for the benefit of her the day when man's ingenuity or huge agricultural industry. necessity will lead him to exploit it.

The discovery of coal, among other accompanied him. things, convinced explorers that the The Antarctic has many mysteries. Antarctic was at one time tropical or which scientists are seeking to solve. semi-tropleal. Hence, they say, it is Explorers call the continent the bigreasonable to expect that all re-gest question mark on the globe. sources of a hot climate may lie

covered for many thousands of years and for this reason scientists find. Where do the seals and penguins the Antarctic of tremendous interest go when the bitterly-cold Antarctic scientifically. They say that among night sets in? Where do they get other things, it gives a clue to what their food? the region now comprising Canada and the northern part of the United. And there are mysteries concerns and the northern part of the United. And there are mysteries concerns states was like in the glacial period, ing magnetic phenomena and its The Antarctic is also of great prace effect on wireless and telegraphic tical importance for the scientist. It is communications. The rate of moves the feradle, of weather for the one ment of Antarctic ice and its tem-

Members of the United States Rear Admiral Richard E. Byrd, Antarctic Expedition, who are ex- commander of the United States exploring parts of the continent's 5,- pedition, took two Argentine officers 000,000 square miles, believe such —Lieutenant Julio R. Roch and valuables as petroleum, pitchblend, Lieutenant Emilio L. Diaz—to the gold and numerous other minerals lie Antarctic regions. Two Chilean of beneath the ice and snow of the fleers-Lieutenants Frederico A. Bonert'and Exeguiel Rodriquez-also

hidden here.

But the continent has been ice the spectacular Southern Lights and covered for many thousands of years how do they come about?

tire Southern Hemisphere. Argentina perature also is a matter of specula-recognised the importance of this tion.



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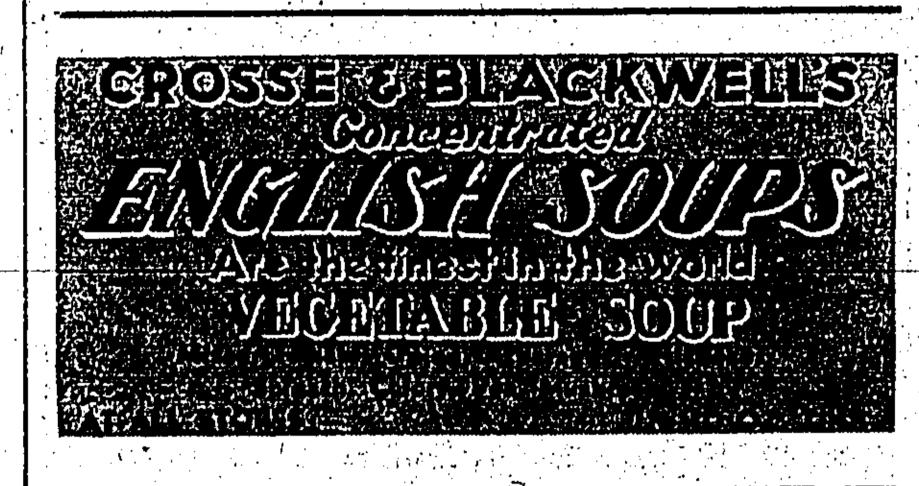
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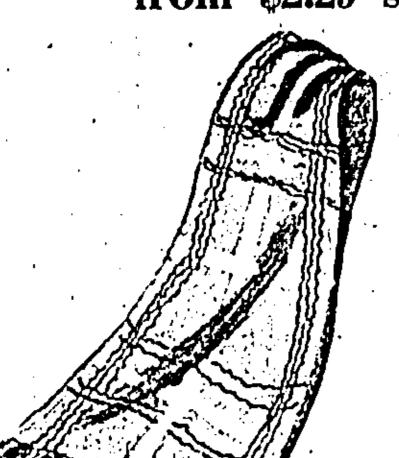
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YEARS

The Australian soluted when the first there in 1914. A wide- it is a foolish and reckless solution has been a free performance. Concerts the twenty-eight days within those made in this war to cater for are held on other nights and made in this war to cater for are held on other nights and after a lapse of twentyone years. Immediately of the out-of-bounds por- young soldier of to-day requires. run clubs where the men can Pyramids and the nearer tourthe troops moved into their desert camp a of bounds is not worth while to are thronged with soldiers from Y.M.C.A. in Sharia Suliman bodies of Australians are to be generous le ave profrom 4.30 p.m. to 1 a.m.

Saturday,

each night of the week. To men who had been. living remote from any city with only a few hours daytime leave about once a month, this sudden freedom seemed

A good rail service runs from near the camp and buses bring the troops to and from their actual lines.

very heaven.

Cairo is a city that has changed very little in the metropolitan area since the last war. Old soldiers say that the city is still much the same, combining as it does surprising beauty with equally surprising squalor

Probably from the miliis much better policed than of the most severe detention branches of the Services were re- tertainments are provided for a neater show of the ankle.

OPPOSED-So much opposi-

tion arises in Spain to Ramon

Serrano Sunor, above, advo-

cate of close relations with

Germany and Italy, that Gon-

eral Franco has dropped idea

MOTHER

AT FIVE

—Unprecedented In

Medical History

reach the age of twenty.

medical history.

of making him Promier.

The Australian soldier when the Australians were bounds to troops, white against the red background

The risk of being caught out halls and cabarets abound and charged in public bars. The Saturday and Sunday, quiet any soldier. High over the city all parts of the Empire every Pasha is another club offering seen in the beautiful Zoological

barracks in the British Empire. presented, Navy, Army and Air the troops. Every Monday night

the men in the ranks on leave there are periodic dances. But the in bounds area of the in Cairo. Scattered through In the week-ends, organised city offers everything that the the city are several splendidly inexpensive tours to the Open air cases, bars, picture obtain food and drink at prices ists places of interest are contheatres, restaurants, dance much cheaper than those ducted direct from the camp. On

Gardens as their fathers were twenty-five years ago. The old attendants greet them warmly and proudly rush them to the compounds housing the kangaroos, wallabies and emus. It is a common thing for the old stagers at the Zoo to anxiously enquire after some soldier of a quarter of a century ago as if Australia were a place no bigger than their own few beautiful

In addition to Cairo, there is general leave every night to the pleasant little town situated a couple of miles from the camp. Quiet cafes and open air beer gardens are a great attraction to the men here and provide a welcome break from camp life for those who cannot afford a trip to the city. Longer leave periods of four days are still being granted and Australians are to be seen as far afield as Alexandria.

Great care is being taken that the men present a smart appearance on leave. Shirts, shorts and hats are being worn in the daytime, with shirts, long drill slacks and forage caps at night. Many famous British regiments are represented in Cairo and our troops have a lot to live up to. Luckily, there is a good and cheap laundry service operating in the camp and each man is able to leave camp with his



its walls the military prison of party comprised a Canadian, writing rooms etc. Probably the A khaki webbing waist belt is the same name still flourishes. Rhodesians, a South African, the best of the clubs is the Em- worn on leave without side To-day, as during the last war, New Zealanders and Austra- pire Services. Here in addition, arms. The cloth gaiter is worn tary point of view, the city it is known to all soldiers as one lians. Between them, all three billiards may be played and on- with the buttons taken in to give

towers"the Citadel and within night. A few nights ago a meals, showers, reading and clothing pressed and laundered.

QPAIN'S No. 2 Man. That is what some people have Who Wants To Be No. called Don Ramon Serrano Suner, loosely called Franco's (lost to the United States in Suner resembles Mussolini in brother-in-law—they actually, 1898), and even parts of Mexico his frugality of living. He, too, married sisters. and the South-Western Ameri-like the Duce, is rigorously But the fanatical lawyer who can States first colonised by guarded. His car is driven over has been helping the harassed Spaniards.

from the little general. (they call them Phalangists she was in the days of Philip again.
there) seems destined to lose and the Inquisition, before Eng- He has never disguised his all that his brother-in-law has land had dethroned her. . gained, by dragging his battered

into war. bentrop, ostensibly to exchange foolish. information on administrative of well-informed quarters,

make a deal with the Axis. drag Spain into war at the side ing on terrific propaganda for was a lawyer and a mem-the past year or more. Never ber of the Spanish Parliament, theless there were until recently but little known, even in Spain. strong forces in Spain opposed to such a step.

guard representing the leading his brothers were shot, but he A corps of physicians led by personalities in Spanish econo was exchanged for a Republimic, political, military, Press can prisoner held by Franco, Texas, are bringing all their spite of his statement to the hair turned grey.

> comes," he added, "the leaders "Fuhrer" of the Phalangists, in Spain will give the order for responsible for the departments

She will be flown to Houston to CUNER is one of those ing profiteers, of training Spanreceive treatment by Dr. Karnaky Spaniards who dream of a ish youth in the way that Hitler because of his apparent success in revived Spanish Empire. They and Mussolini had mesmerised treating the case of Ruby Franklin, Ithink Gibraltar should be re- the youth of Germany and Italy. five-year-old daughter of a Houston stored to them, and not only Thousands of boys and girls farmer, who has been mature since Gibraltar, but most of North- in their teens worship this pale-

Franco to create a new Spain They picture a vast con- his Ministry, so that he shall not has been slowly but surely federation of Iberians, allied to have to leave it in the open wresting the supreme power the Spanish republics of South street. There it waits for him, America. In short, they would with the engine well running, Now Spain's leading Fascist like to see Spain back where before he leaves the building

It is a large order, and the l'owers, country at the heels of the Axis Spanish Imperialists' belief that "We shall never forget Gertheir ambitions will be seconded many and Italy," he said once. Early this week he arrived in by Germany and Italy would "They never hesitated to help Berlin to meet Hitler and Rib- be pathetic were it not so us in our hours of danger."

Yet Serrano Suner-devout methods—sctually, in the belief Catholic as he is, idealist and to fanatic—seems to share it.

Germany has long wished to Price On His Head! of the Axis, and has been carry- REFORE the Spanish War he

He was in Madrid when the Civil War began, and there was phrase, "Merry Christmas," is being Now Suner, with a body a price on his head. Two of

the famous specialist, Doctor and propagandist circles, may and reached his brother-in-law Karl John Karnaky, of Houston, be about to take the plunge, in in a British destroyer, with his knowledge to bear in an effort to Vocilcischer Beobachter that his Energetic and ambitious, a save two little girls of five from country's position is "one of non- hater of democracy and of the

dying of "old age" before they belligerency that must not be old army chiefs, he rose with-reach the age of twenty second most important man in The cases are unprecedented in "When the right moment Spain-Minister of the Interior, of Public Order, Sanitation and Health.

His was the task of rebuilding!

the pavement into the hall of

feelings towards the Axis



Patriotism Christmas Card

greeting on Christmas cards, which gaged. manufacturers report are in greater demand than for many years. In keeping with the times, the

replaced by "Peaceful" or "Happy"

A typical message on many Christmos cards this year reads:---. "For justice and peace the whole world o'er 🤃

And vanish for ever the sight of Another example is:-"For our country's happiness and prosperous fulute:

And for our friends a happy and prosperous New Year." Another patriotic message, a quotation from Kipling, is:--"If England was what England

And not the England of our dreams. But only putty, brass and paint, How quick we'd chuck her-But she sin't."

A feature of the cards this Christmus is the variety of flustrations which also strike the patriotic note. On most, cards, instead of the traditional snow-covered collage, there are battleships, seroplanes fiked, or other pairible emblems So great is the demand for Christmas cards that to cope with the rush West Africa, the Philippines faced ascetic with burning eyes. of orders manufacturers have been

A PATRIOTIC note this year will working at high pressure for several replace the centuries-old traditional months. Additional staff was en-



Both girls have reached full adulthood and one of them, Linda Medina, of Peru, is already the Dreams Of Empire his shattered country, of fight-

MEW ORDER" FOR OPIUM TRAFFIC IN NORTH CHINA!

again on the plain of North the Japanese-sponsored govern-China and in greater quantity ment has imposed a \$50 local than last year, when they one sixth of an acre—on all time for many years.

pect the so-called opium-sup-largest opium crops are harpression policy of the "New vested each year, as the result Order" government in North of a recent scare peasants began

growing within a two-hour train forts to stop such activities. journey from Peiping itself. A Several Inner Mongolian offices count of opium patches seen combined to circulate a pamfrom a car window, limited to phlet among the peasants, which those within easy reach of the amply reveals the hypocrisy of railway, revealed several hun- the so-called opium-suppression dred plantings. Compared with programme of the Japanese-the extent of poppy growing last sponsored regimes. year the current crop bids well to pass that of last year at least The origin of the scare was four times—others claim it to be an official investigation of opium as much as ten times higher.

region between Peiping and the Great Wall, in the eastern pro- lack of rain. Many of them vince of Shantung-where de-falsely reported less land planted calling for its suppression—and on the central plain of the mountain-bound Province of Shansi. Reliable investigations of opium planting in this latter area reveal from 10 to 20 percent. of among the opium cultivators. the cultivable land being devoted to the drug plants. Since 180 ounces of opium can be drained ing farmers. Do not misunderfrom an acre of poppies—and stand this fact—to plant opium an ounce of the drug goes a long is to increase your income. way-such a quantity of · land Rumours are abroad that if you planted with the poppy is quite plant opium and have a small substantial.

All of the poppies in North China are growing on land map- opium fields. Some of you, fearped as under Japanese control. In contrast to this, in sections of North China under the control of Chinese guerrillas, the growing of opium is strictly forbidden. In Shansi the guerrillas threatened a capital penalty

Opium poppies are blooming planted. On the other hand, showed themselves for the first Chinese uprooting their opium

Such conditions render sus- In Inner Mongolia, where the to destroy their opium plants. The government of the area im-White poppies can be seen mediately began, energetic ef-

fields. The planting peasants feared that this meant an in-Poppies are sprouting in the crease in tax on fields which were at that time suffering from are issued regularly to opium than was actually the case. Others rooted out the opium shoots which dwarfed by the drought. This had gone so far that the pam-

> It said in part: "Opium plantharvest because of drought for other natural calamity, the Government will still tax your ing such taxes, have rooted out all opium shoots which have not been growing well. If you suffer losses for these reasons, you are only harming yourself.



The Pipe of Peace

or if there are natural calami- pies. phlet was hurriedly circulated ties you may report them. The drug is sold openly in Following an investigation, the shops licensed by the Consolitax levy may be decreased in ac-dated Tax Bureau in North

seeks only to protect you."

"You must know that the of local currency and assessed illegal trade in the drug which to those refusing to uproot Government seeks to protect the on each mow of land. On an the Government seeks to control, previously people. How can it harm you? average 30 ounces of opium can not to suppress.

If the opium is not fully grown, be obtained from a mow of pop-

cordance with the extent of the China. A survey made late last calamity. You must not con- year in Nanking by Dr. M. S. ceal your opium land but must Bates of the University of Nancorrectly report it. You must king revealed a total of 30 public believe that the Government stores and 173 licensed smoking dens. In North China, accord-Equally encouraging to the ing to more recent statistics of planting of the opium poppy are the Consolidated Tax Bureau itthe low "fines," actually too self, there are two cities which small to be called by that name surpass Nanking in the number with any seriousness. For of each. In Pciping there are example, the tax on land planted 61 public stores and 305 licensed to opium ranges from \$10 in In- smoking dens, and in Tientsin ner Mongolia to \$12 in Hopei 40 public stores and 200 licensed and \$15 in Shansi, all in terms smoking dens. There is also an

Some are enjoying perfect health-others are in hospitals fighting for life. Millions start off in the morning feeling fit and bright but without the slightest warning there comes an attack of pain in the form of Headaches, Neuralgia, Nerviness, etc. Cold and Flu infection is as sudden as an accident. For these ailments the popular world-wide medicine is 'ASPRO.' Its success is due to relief results that are quickly proved and the fact that 'ASPRO' is safe, because it does not harm, the heart or have any injurious after-effects. Always use ASPRO according to the directions to relieve Pain and Headaches, Cold. 'Flu and Rheumatism. Three Packings: 5's, 11's, 27's. Sole Agents: DODWELL & CO., LTD

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press of the first volume of a phical and scientific principles, tutions. projected-12-volume-"History-of-The first-six volumes would deal ___It, was originally Mr. Werner's chapters on domestic institutions

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A unique venture in scholar- he conceived for tracing the tion and a section on Domestic ferences to research by others-

ship has been launched by evolution of Chinese civilisation Institutions. The second book many of whom Mr. Werner has publication through a Shanghai in the light of general philoso- was to take up Ceremonial Insti- personally known through his

Chinese Civilisation," designed with the feudal period, the next idea to be responsible personally are similarly comprehensive, to systematise and interpret the six with the monarchial period, for the first two volumes, leav- taking in everything from habistory of the people of China and the series would end with ing the remaining 10 to other tations, food, clothing and imfrom a sociological point of view. the establishment of the republic hands. An epilogue reveals that plements, to marriage. unforeseen circumstances have "Prolonged study of Chinese "readjust universal histories so Each of the two general divi- caused Mr. Werner to believe feudalism," Mr. Werner says in as to include an adequate his- sions would cover 21 centuries that he cannot do more than the conclusion, "forces one to the tory, of 4,000 years' duration, of and the method of handing ma- first volume, however. Even so, conclusion that, bad as it was, a social aggregate comprising a terial would be virtually iden- the work already done and the it was of a relatively higher naquarter of the world's inhabi- tical. After a suitable intro- magnitude of the concept re- ture than that which existed tants." The quoted words are duction, the volumes would deal vealed are notable sinological among other nations. Chinese from the preface of the first in turn with domestic, cere-achievements, in the opinion of civilisations, if rightly undervolume which was written by a monial, political, ecclesiastical, those familiar with the material stood, will be seen generally to

residence, formerly in the con- dustrial institutions, with ideas, The introduction goes through its contemporaries, and would sular service—E. T. C. Werner, with language, with morals, with various considerations of soil, have continued to be so if left of Peiping, already the author aesthetics, and finally end in a mountains, rivers, and similar to work out its own salvation on of a number of books disclosing summary and interpretation of physical factors, the climate, its original lines." each period. In accordance China's plants and animals, and Mr. Werner in this initial with this, Mr. Werner's initial many other headings, with

long period in China. The

have been in advance of that of

Mr. Werner in this initial with this, Mr. Werner is mind the scheme which volume consists of an introductiberal and duly credited re- Soviet Surprise For London

Military Attache Appointed

The arrival in London of Colonel Sklaroff as Military Attache to the Soviet Embassy has created a stir in military circles. Although it is the first time

that a Russian military attache has been to Great Britain since 1987, it is regarded as unwise at this stage in the affairs of Europe, particularly the Balkans, to read into Colonel Sklaroff's arrival any significant manifestation of Russian misgivings about the long-term im-plications of the German-Italian-Japanese pact. It is considered certain that apprehension as to Germany's intentions at present calls for prudence rather than bellicosity on the Kremlin's part. Nevertheless, it is interesting that Colonel Sklaroff Bhould arrive after the Russian Press has decided to praise the discipline and social con-ditions of the British Army, and to pay tribute to the British working man and woman for the part which they are playing in the battle for Britain. Ritsala has also admitted that she is impressed by the way in which the British Empire is standing up against the German and Italian



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World's End

WORLD'S END, by Upton Sinclair. Worner Laurie, 10s. 6d.

MR. Upton Sinclair has taken endless trouble to make his epic on the years 1913 to 1919 authentic as possible. "World's End" is history as well as fiction and, as he tells us himself in an introduction, he sure that there are no important mistakes, and that he has tried to play fair. Many of the characters appearing in this book are real people, and there is a magnificent picture of the Peace Conference as seen from the Hotel Crillon, which housed the American delegates. The principal characters are American, for the author is modest enough to but most of his Americans live

Lanny, the young boy around whom the story is written, is living with his young and beautiful mother, "Beauty," divorced wife of an American munitions magnate, near Cannes, but the pair are often visited by his father, who has remained on good terms with them both. Through Lanny's father the reader gets close to the whole world-wide munitions racket. The enigmatic Zaharoff moves in and out of the story, and dominates it whenever he appears, "Beauty's" complicated love history is enacted against a background of impending war and heedless futile international society.

heedless butterflies and schem- "The Wet Parade."

gains strongth and balance from that fact. The flery denunciations of earlier novels are entirely absent from "World's End." His characters survive or fall by their own words and actions. Even the Peace Conference, with all its warring interests, is left to find its own level. The many described. chapters devoted to its progress are among the best in the book.

"World's End," though far

from being typical "Upton Sinclair," is a magnificent epic of the beginning of an era which is still with us. "They sowed the wind" and now a war-weary world is reaping the whirlwind, and the end is not yet. "World's End" well deserves the honour of having been chosen by the think that he is not qualified to Literary Guild as the Book of write a novel about Europeans, the Month. The author claims that whatever he has, of spirit, in Europe and have a varied and of knowledge of the human heart, of the world we live in, you don't you will not deny the eclectic collection of European or of the future we are all help-nuthor's stylish workmanship. ing to make, he has put into this book. The field is enormous, and he ran away from it as long as possible, but the book insisted on being written and goes out to the citizens of a world on fire. What the outcome of it all will be is beyond human prediction, but the fact remains that "World's End" is an exciting and thrilling novel.

Writing for the vast American public which knows little of European conditions and cares less, it is inevitable that some parts of the book should read like some "Child's Guide to Knowledge" of European affairs and modes of living, but these interludes need not detract from the interest or value of the book as a whole. Conviction and vitality, not style, have ever been Upton Sinclair's strong suits in the game of novel writ- by Goebbels' machine have only one Upton Sinclair uses great re- ing, and "World's End" is a -object—to weaken your will to resist.

Readers' List

Nuns in Jeopardy, by Martin Boyd (Dent, 7s. 6d.). A handing business men and his story, ful of nuns and sailors are shipwrecked on a Paradise of an island for longer than is good for them. The conventions of civilisation must burst before long. Will they hold out until the inevitable rescue ship arrives? It is an exciting race, expertly

> And No Man's Wit, by Rose Macaulay (Collins, 8s. 6d.). An Englishwoman takes her family to help find her son, missing since the end of the Spanish war. Is this a highly-skilled writer's report on Franco Spain, or a successful novel? Read it and take your choice. But read

> The Hundredth Year, by Philip Guedalia (Butterworth, 12s. 6d.) Here 1930 is cast for the leading role in the drama of Our Times. Looking back, you may agree. But even if

Rich Uncle, by Jack Single (Mac-millan, 7s. 6d.). This first novel introduces a gay and skilful humorist.
He, in turn, introduces some grand
characters to put over what is unfortunately a well-worn plot. But it is good fun. Get this book, if only to enjoy a demonstration of expert story

Embezzled Heaven, by Franz Wer-(Hamish Hamilton, 8s. 6d.) Sacrificing every comfort in life to train her nephew for the Church, a pensant woman reaches old age to find she has been tricked. A story of rare and fascinating charm.

Cottage Pie, by Marjorie Hessell Tiltman (Hodder and Stoughton, 8s. 6d.). This sensitively-written month-by-month diary of a year in the country provides a welcome escape from the grim realities of to-day.

The Voice of the Nazl, by W. A. Sinclair (Collins, 6d.) lifts the vell from the mind of the Nazi. It shows what a powerful ally Hitler has made of propaganda. It warns you that the lies and false promises poured out by Goebbels' machine have only one straint when dealing with his worthy successor to "Oil" and An excellent gas-mask against propagunda poison.

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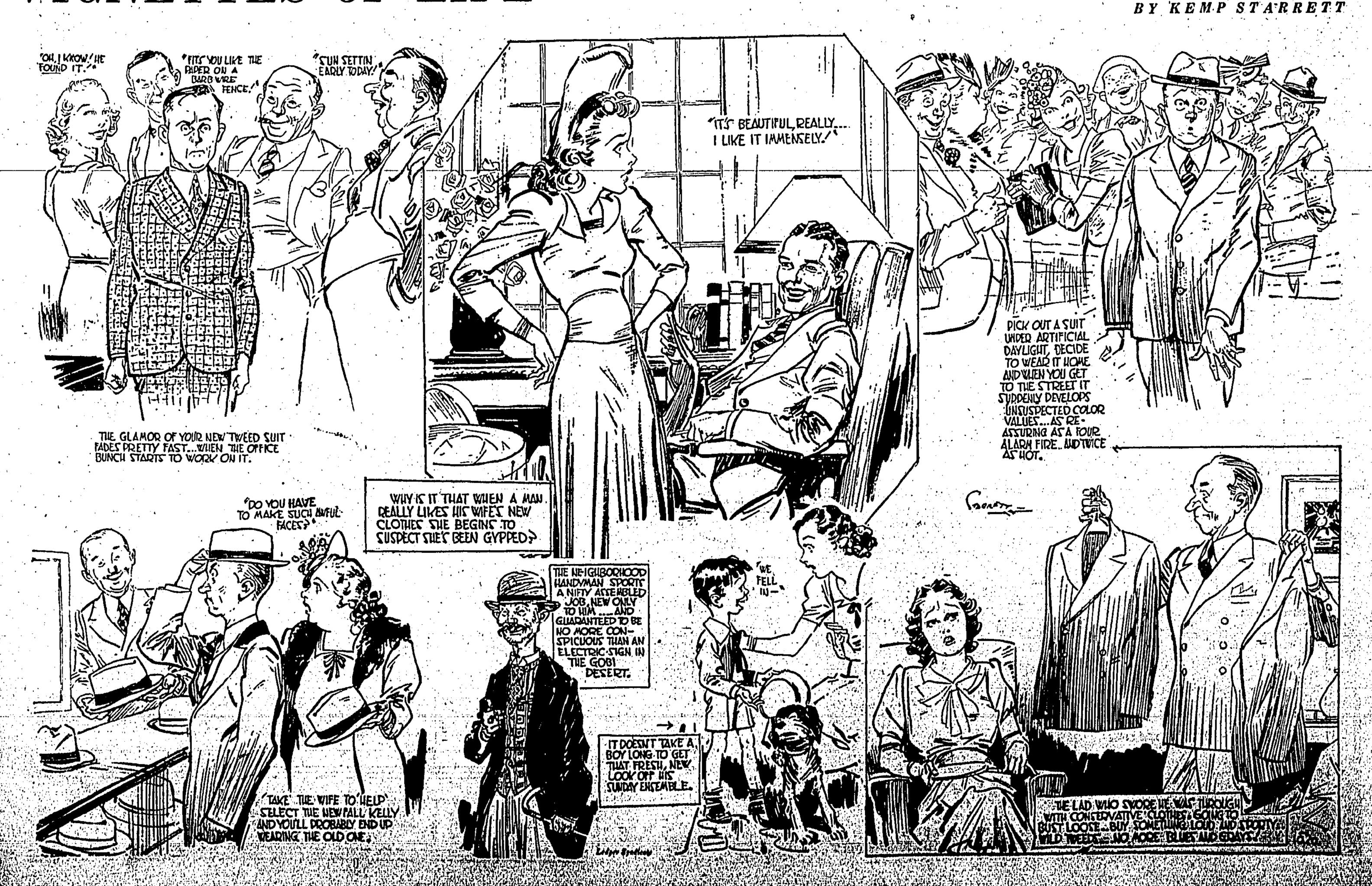
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New Clothes





History is being rewritten so quickly these days that it is not safe to film even a mythical-kingdom yarn. "Four Sons," now showing at the King's Theatre, is a melodrama built around Hitler's adoption of Czechoslovakia, yet it has the elements of yesterday's newspaper.

I. A. R. Wylie wrote a story, filmed in 1928, of a Bavarian mother who lost three of her four sons in the last European war. It was an emotional drama of mother love, viewed in kindly retrospect, of the terrible tragedies of war.

Hollywood has rewritten all this into a study of a Sudetenland peasant mother at the time Germany occupies her country, rolls into Poland and starts upon the mad march to conquer Europe. You see undercover German "social clubs" paving the way for conquest, and are presented with a well-staged panorama of goosestepping Nazi troopers cutting their way across a defenceless country.

Wife of actor-director Gregory Ratoff, Miss Leontovich Swatiska fell across the land.

has a proud record in the theatre, her hits including "Grand Hotel" and "Tovarich."

The role is handled with fine restraint, although the picture of the mother's suffering is unnecessarily long and detailed. The picture is very well worth seeing, and if it fails to move deeply it is solely because the tragedy has been laid on with too heavy a hand.

The scenes, however, knit well together. Memorable are those of the killing of brother by brother, the betrayal of the culprit by the victim's wife, the farewell to the youngest son when he departs to fight in Poland, and the lonely dinner when the mother's table is peopled by the ghosts of the departed family.

The sons are played by Don Ameche, Alan Curtis, George Ernest and Robert Lowery, while Mary Beth Hughes provides a good interpretation as a young peasant wife. Mention must also be made of the faithful In her film debut, Eugenie Leontovich plays the part reproduction of the life and scenes of the little Czech of the mother, Frau Bernle, with pictorial effectiveness. village—where life was sweet until the shadow of the

TRAVELS"

This is not, of course, ters Dean Swift never heard of, IT girl to appear with Deanna, and Biggest laugh at the preview of "He as well as a handful of songs, Pasternak is trying to find a suitable Stayed for Breakfast" was Melvyn that in content and interprets that, in content and interpretation, would probably have indeed; and its message about Air Corps. She has been presented being a Red. international relationships delivered with a mildness certainly not found in the original.

could express quite as effectively the dian Evening." disparity between Gulliver and the tiny Lilliputians. This is seen in one of the earliest scenes, that in which phernalia of building construction. The sense of ant-like activity and conveyed.

sweet but quite lifeless, and Gulliver Stooges." Gabby, the town crier, with his flam- entertainment, with a marked appeal things have always been mysterious ing Technicolour hair and bulbous to young people.

and Shirley Temple. ested in co-starring Shirley with one me a kiss is just awfully important," Max Fleischer's first full of his more important stars. The she declares in defending her refusal length cartoon, "Gulliver's partner Gloria Jean. Mr. and Mrs. ary good-night salutation. "When Travels," makes its Hongkong George Temple, however, trod politely kiss a man I want it to mean somedebut at the Queen's and Alhambut firmly on the suggestion. They thing." Films, of course, are differbra to-morrow.

This is not of course a course and the same age and that they both the cameras for instance is classified girls come to the film capital celluloid copy of Dean Swift's They have let it be known that they can get it. ironical fantasy. . It has charac- would be willing to allow the infant

> with miniature wings by all three services.

But the Lilliputian episode, to wood recently with the most striking Kelly," lucky man was George which the film confines itself, might make-up innovation since the pla- Murphy.

have been designed with a cartoon- tinum blonde. It was a daring midfilm in view. No other medium night-blue lipstick, christened "Cana- Lana Turner, having put on eleven

Gulliver, is washed up on the Lilligirls in films and certainly the most claimed John Barrymore's former few of the actresses who used their
putian beach, discovered sleeping by beautiful discovery of recent years, wife Dolores Costello, after she heard
wampus selections as a spring board the tiny people and carried away makes a notable contribution to that John tell the United States bank- to fame, after a vast amount of work with good-night-kiss-at-the-garden - gate ruptcy referee that he was "a little levers, cranes, and the other para- controversy that has worried young confused when it came to financial

huge expense of effort is eleverly nose is a lively little fellow; and ability to "pay off." He admitted onveyed.

there are three spics who combine lebts of 68,000 dollars and unsuccesson the whole, the grotesque charac- something of the sinister appeal of fully tried to explain what he did ters are more successful than the the witch in "Snow White" with the with the 1,000 dollars a week allowed others. The princess heroine is slapstick tactics of "The Three him as "living expenses." Asked

is amiable and similarly lifeless, but Altogether, a pleasant piece of "Oh, just household expenses—those

The year's most interesting new ladies ever since we can remember screen team may be Deanna Durbin Miss Darnell's views are reactionary -even for territories outside Holly-Producer Joe Pasternak is inter- wood-which seems a bit hard. 'To

Douglas's line: "Of course I am a that something should be done about Communist." Melvyn was among it for the good of the industry and is Dorothy Lumour is mascot of the those accused by the committee in- reviving the old tradition of selecting puzzled the Dean very much U.S. Navy, Marine Corps, and Army vestigating un-American activities of "the thirteen baby stars" of the year.

Paulette Goddard startled Holly- romantic movie kiss in "Little Nellie annually by film publicity men.

pounds, is now on a dlet,

matters." He was being questioned by creditors about his assets and his: how he used the 1,000 dollars, he said;

PARADOX

Hollywood is going to do somefirst proposal was that she should to allow escorts to bestow the custom- thing about its oldest paradox —the fact that there is a shortage of female stars although specialise in singing and dancing as work-and very nice work if you annually and are never given a

> leading directors, recently decided That Director Walsh isn't stumbling in the dark on a plan to find new faces is evident from the results of Judy Garland received her first the old custom one carried out

They called their selections "wam-pus baby stars" and from their number came some of the greatest stellar names in the history of Hollywood. Clara Bow, Mary Astor, Joan Crawford, Dolores Del Rio, Janet Gaynor, Jean Arthur, Lupe Linda Darnell, one of the prettiest "What an actor that man is!" ex- Velez and Loretta Young are just a

Raoul Walsh, one of the town's

"Girls like these have become great assets to the motion picture industry," Walsh declares, "but rome one had to give them the opportunity of being discovered. Now you know and I know and everybody knows that there are many girls potentially as good but who haven't got a chance in the world to prove it. We hope to give them that chance by bringing them to the attention of the right people."—Neil Rau.



real work to chaps like you, BUT _1ou've-pinched_our-mugl''-

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STOCK MARKET REPORT

Saturday,

Hongkong Stock Exchange Official Summary, issued yesterday says.
The past week was the most neglected for sometime and the turnover was very poor. It was featureless and it seems that traders are marking time, for some favourable

Business Done During The

Week. H.K. Banks \$1,275 Union Ins. \$395 Wharves \$891/2 Docks (old) \$10.40 Realties \$3.45 Tramways \$161/2 Lights (old) \$7 Electrics (old) \$38 Macao Electrics (old) \$17% Macao Electrics (new) \$10% Cements \$161/2, \$10.05, \$163/4, \$16.65 Ropes \$0.00 Lane Crawfords \$9 Wm. Powells \$1

Bryers Bank of East Asia \$73 Youmail Ferries \$22.50 Lights (old) \$0.90 Ropes \$6.40 Dairy Farms \$17.50 Wm. Powells \$1.10 Entertainments \$6.00

H.K. Banks \$1,280 Docks (old) \$16.50 Vibro Piling \$8

FILM OF BERLIN BOMBING

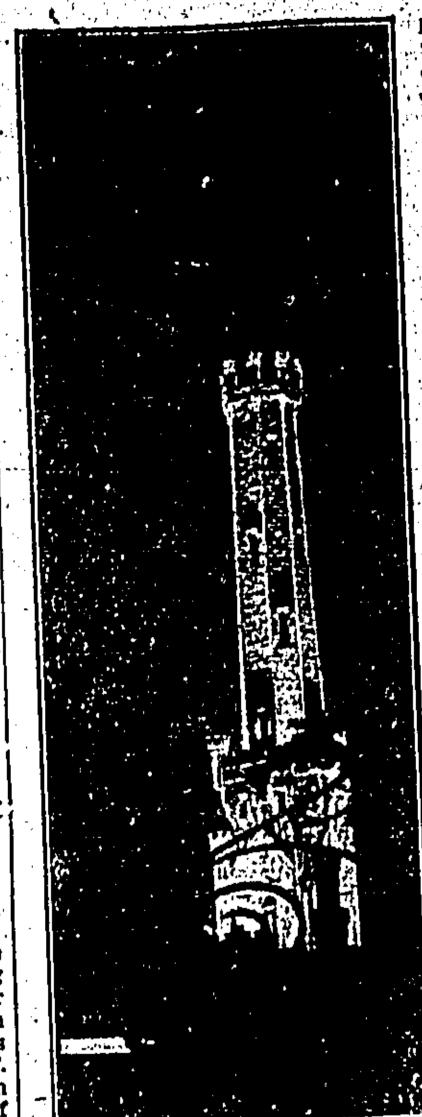
Sellers

Cinema-goers to the Queen's and Alhambra Theatres to-morrow, when "Gulliver's Travels" is being shown, will see additions to the programme in the form of two highly interesting newsreels which record, among other things, many phases of the British war effort. A short sequence shows the bombing of Berlin by the R.A.F. and the fires started in the German capital. There are also scenes o Nazi planes attacking London.

ACKNOWLEDGMENTS.

LATE NEWS

OUTDOOR PICTURES AT NIGHT



High speed film and short time exposures enable you to get striking night shots-even with an inexpensive camera.

hobby-and any camera that has a "time" or "bulb" exposure setting

can be used. Exposures are short, because of the modern high speed films now available for amateurs. However, that does not mean you can go out with an inexpensive camera, and take snapshots anywhere at night. Most night scenes require time exposures of a few seconds up to several minutes, with the camera on solld support. Even so, these are brief exposures-if you will consider that once it took hours to photograph any after-dark sub-

The light varies with each subject, but a little experience enables you to estimate the exposure. With a box camera and high speed panchromatic film, these are some average exposures:

Brilliantly lighted street scenes, 4 to 6 seconds.

Average street scenes, 1 Floodlighted buildings, 5 seconds to

1 minute, depending on the brighttiess of the floodlighting.
Electric signs, one-half second (or

about as fast as you can open and close the shutter). This shows only the bright lettering of the sign—not the surroundings.

Moonlight scenes, on a clear night with full moon—30 minutes for a dayight effect; 15 minutes for a more subdued effect. Halve these exposures when there is fresh snow on

Night views of a city or town, from, a hilltop or other vantage point -30 minutes on a moonlight night, to show some detail in landscape and sky. Lights alone will record in such less time.

These exposures will also work out satisfactorily for lenses set at f/11, and if you use a larger lens opening, the exposures time can be cut correspondingly. Do not try to picture moving subjects; and if a motor car approaches, just hold your

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SEE The white slave markets of the Caribbean reproof the Caribbean repro-

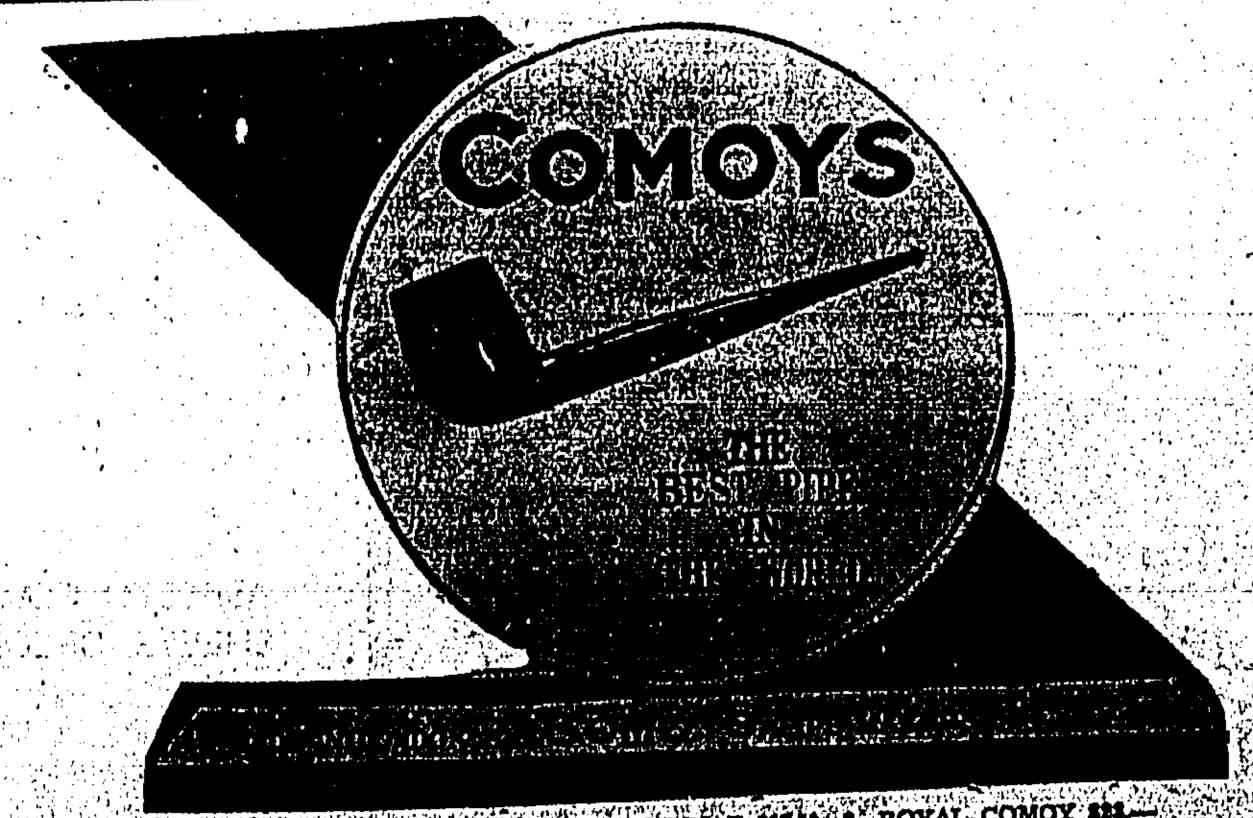
SEE 1500 men risking their duced in all their infamy to slaught of club and cutioss to show you why "Blood" hurled show you how "Blood" turned . the Atlantic into a blood-red seal



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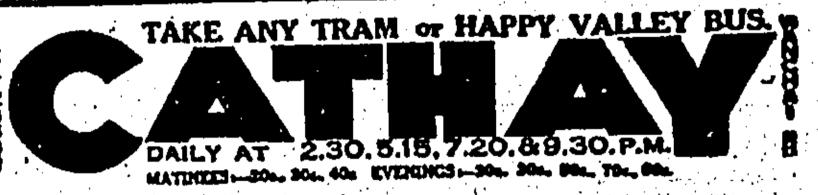
• SHOWING TO-DAY

ADDED PARAMOUNT WAR NEWS ! MORE SCENES OF BOMBING OF LONDON ALSO "WOMEN IN WARTIME"



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WEDNESDAY AT ALHAMBRA "Heart of Arizona" with WILLIAM BOYD



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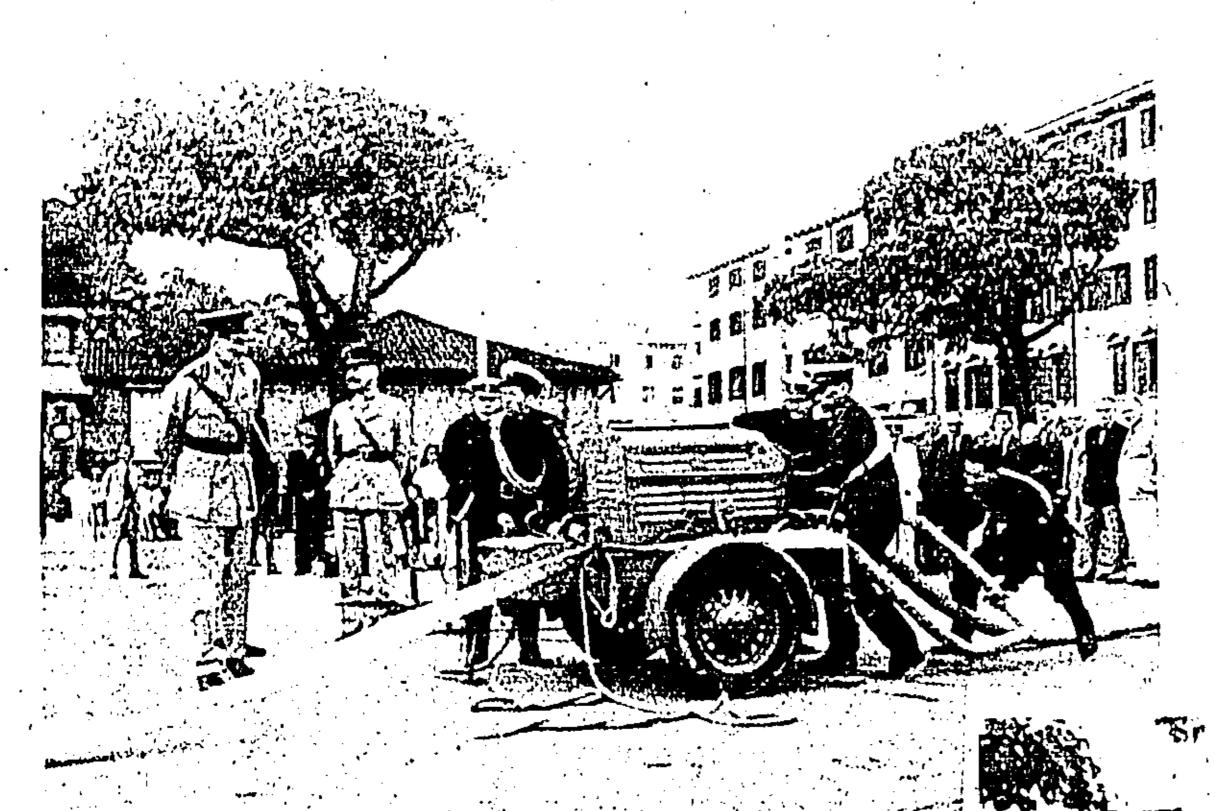
Kongkong Eelegraph.

PICTORIAL SUPPLEMENT - SATURDAY, NOVEMBER 23, 1940



WEDDING OF THE WEEK

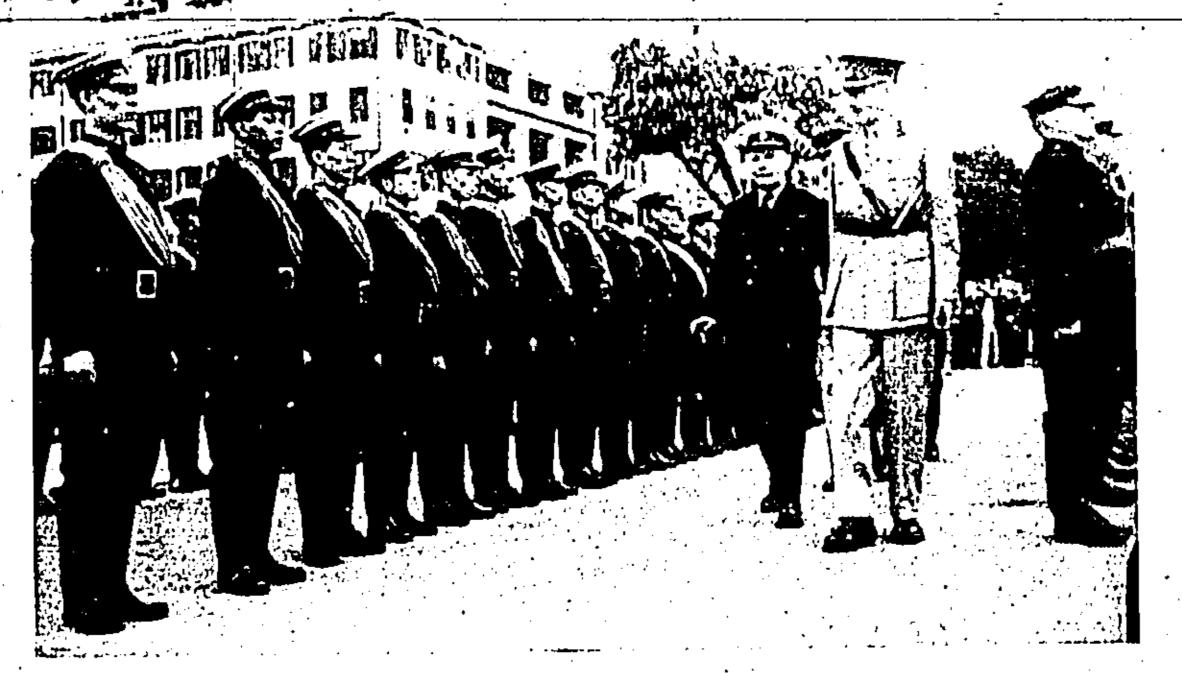
MR. WILLIAM C. LOW and Miss Ethel Hope Banker were married last Saturday at St. Andrew's Church, where the group photograph was taken. Mr. Low is Clerk to the Puisne Judge. Mrs. Low is seen below cutting the cake at the reception. (Photos: Ming Yuen).







THE NEW HEADQUARTERS of the Kowloon Division of the Auxiliary Fire Service was opened on Monday by His Excellency the Acting Governor, Lieut.-General E. F. Norton, who is seen (above) watching a display and (right) inspecting the men in company with the Superintendent, Mr. D. H. Blake. (Photos: Yuen Chun and Ming Yuen).





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A.R.P. VOLUNTEERS—The Report Centre Staff of the Upper Levels Division. Seated, from left to right:-Deputy District Warden Mrs. M. W. Kwan, Deputy District Warden George Sun, Deputy Divisional Warden Andrew Tse, Divisional Warden H. R. Sequeira, Deputy Divisional Warden V. M. Barradas and Deputy District Warden Mrs. Fowlie. (Photo: Mee Cheung).



KING'S COLLEGE PREFECTS photographed with their Principal, Mr. H. G. Wallington. (Photo: Sai Woo Studio)

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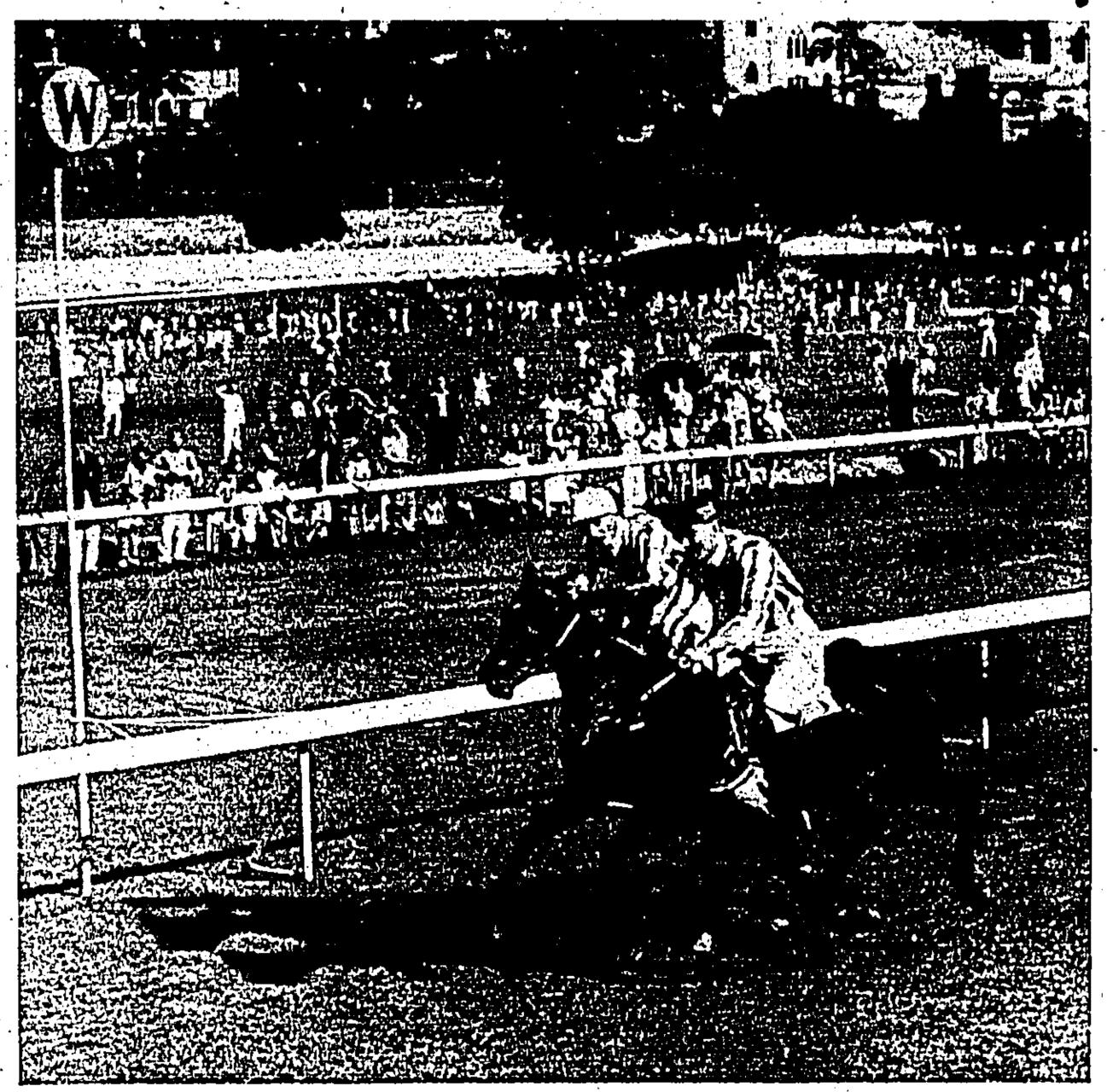
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HONGKONG ST. LEGER—The exciting finish between Dupont Bay (Mr. H. J. A. Hearne) and O-Lan (Mr. V. V. Needa) at the Happy Valley races last week-end. O-Lan won by a short head. (Photo: Ming Yuen).



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